

APPENDICES

A GENERATION AT RISK

ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, OTHER DRUGS, WEAPONS, VIOLENCE, AND PENNSYLVANIA'S YOUTH

THE 1997 SURVEY

Sponsored by the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency
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Diagnostics Plus, State College, Pennsylvania

APPENDICES

A GENERATION AT RISK: ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, OTHER DRUGS, WEAPONS, VIOLENCE, AND PENNSYLVANIA'S YOUTH

- APPENDIX A Primary Prevention Awareness, Attitude & Use Survey
Administration Instructions
Script for Classroom Administration
- APPENDIX B Frequencies of Response by Grade
- APPENDIX C Mega-Tables - By Gender, Type of School, Region, Ethnicity, Population
Density, and Economic Status

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**A GENERATION AT RISK:
ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, OTHER DRUGS,
WEAPONS, VIOLENCE, AND PENNSYLVANIA'S YOUTH**

**APPENDIX A
THE SURVEY INSTRUMENT AND ADMINISTRATION MATERIALS**

PRIMARY PREVENTION AWARENESS, ATTITUDE AND USE SURVEY

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DO NOT PUT YOUR NAME ANYWHERE ON THIS SURVEY

GENERAL DIRECTIONS: Use a No. 2 pencil and fill in the circle that shows your answer. If you want to change your answer, please erase carefully. Please give **ONLY ONE** answer for each question, unless the directions for the question say "all that apply."

Your gender:

- Male
 Female

Your grade:

- 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

Your age:

- 9 or younger 15
 10 16
 11 17
 12 18
 13 19 or older
 14

Your overall grade average:

- Excellent Average
 Very Good Below Average
 Good Poor

Your race or ethnic background:

- White
 Black
 Hispanic
 Mixed race
 Asian or Pacific Islander
 American Indian or Alaskan Native
 Other

After high school, I think I will: (choose the **ONE** that is most important to you)

- Get a job
 Go to college
 Go to technical school
 Join the military
 Get married
 I don't plan to finish high school
 I'm not sure

DIRECTIONS: Below are some things that describe how you feel about school. Please fill in the circle that comes **CLOSEST** to showing how you feel about each of them. The higher the number, the more positive you are about each one.

School in general	DISLIKE	← ①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦ →	ENJOY
Teachers	NOT HELPFUL	← ①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦ →	HELPFUL
Subjects	BORING	← ①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦ →	INTERESTING
Classmates	UNFRIENDLY	← ①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦ →	VERY FRIENDLY

DIRECTIONS: A few different kinds of activities are listed below. Fill in the circle that comes **CLOSEST** to showing how often you do each type of activity. If you do several things from the same category, add their times together for your answer.

HOW OFTEN DO YOU TAKE PART IN:

	Never	Before But Not in the Past Year	A Few Times a Year	About Twice a Month	About Once or Twice a Week	Almost Every Day
Entertainment and social activities (going to movies, on a date, to a concert, to a party, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Academic activities (doing homework, school projects, research, reading books, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sports and physical activities (team sports, jogging, swimming, dance class, exercise, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Religious activities (going to services, church/synagogue activities, meetings, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Work-for-Pay activities (part-time job, babysitting, mowing lawns, chores at home, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

DIRECTIONS: A few drugs are listed below. This set of questions deals with whether or not you are **WILLING** to try these things or **WILLING** to use them. These are **NOT** questions about whether or not you have actually used them. For each one, fill in the circle that comes **CLOSEST** to showing how you feel right now about using it. The higher the number, the more willing you are to use that substance. Here are some examples:

If you would never use it, mark the ① If you probably wouldn't use it, mark the ② If you're not sure whether or not you would use it, mark the ③ If you would like to try it or would like to use it, mark the ④ If you would use it any chance you got, mark the ⑤

CIGARETTES	NEVER	← ①	②	③	④	⑤ →	ANY CHANCE
ALCOHOL (beer, wine, coolers, "hard" liquor)	NEVER	← ①	②	③	④	⑤ →	ANY CHANCE
MARIJUANA (pot, hash, hemp, weed)	NEVER	← ①	②	③	④	⑤ →	ANY CHANCE
COCAINE (coke, snow, blow, dust)	NEVER	← ①	②	③	④	⑤ →	ANY CHANCE
HALLUCINOGENS (acid, trip, LSD, 'shrooms)	NEVER	← ①	②	③	④	⑤ →	ANY CHANCE
INHALANTS (whippets, butane, paint thinner)	NEVER	← ①	②	③	④	⑤ →	ANY CHANCE



PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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DIRECTIONS: Fill in the circle that comes CLOSEST to showing how often you do each of the following things.

HOW OFTEN DO YOU:

	Never	Before But Not in the Past Year	A Few Times a Year	About Once or Twice a Month	About Once or Twice a Week	Almost Every Day
Skip school without an excuse	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Steal something from a store	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cheat on a class test	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Get drunk	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Get high on drugs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sell drugs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Push others around to get something you want or make them afraid	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

DIRECTIONS: Below is a list of alcohol, tobacco and other drugs. Please fill in the circle that comes CLOSEST to showing how often you use (or have ever used) each one of these things. REMEMBER THAT YOUR ANSWERS ARE ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL AND PRIVATE.

	Never Used	Used Before, But Not in the Past Year	Use About Once or Twice a Year	Use About Once or Twice a Month	Use About Once or Twice a Week	Use About Every Day
CIGARETTES	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
CHEWING TOBACCO, SNUFF	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
BEER (beer, ale, malt liquor)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
WINE (wine, champagne)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
COOLERS (wine- or alcohol-based)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
LIQUOR (vodka, whiskey, rum, tequila, bourbon, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
MARIJUANA (pot, hash, hemp, weed, smoke, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
INHALANTS (whippets, butane, paint thinner or glue to sniff, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
COCAINE (coke, snow, blow, dust, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
CRACK (rock, fry, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
HEROIN (smack, horse, skag, H, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
HALLUCINOGENS (acid, trip, LSD, tabs, 'shrooms, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
DACTYLS (rubes, warehouses, little feet, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
CRYSTAL METH (ice, crank, speed, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
DESIGNER DRUGS (Ecstasy, XTC, China White, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
DOWNERS (tranqs, barbs, sedatives, sleeping pills, reds, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
UPPERS (bennies, diet pills, caffeine pills, meth, speed, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
TRAINING DRUGS (steroids, roids, juice, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cough & Cold Medicine - To Get High on Purpose	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

DIRECTIONS: Below is a list of situations in which you may have been a driver or a passenger. Please fill in the circle that comes CLOSEST to showing how often you do each of these things.

HOW OFTEN DO YOU:

	Never	Before But Not in the Past Year	About Once or Twice a Year	About Once or Twice a Month	About Once or Twice a Week	Almost Every Day
Ride in a car in which the driver was drinking while driving or drinking shortly before driving?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ride in a car in which the driver was smoking pot while driving or shortly before driving?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ride in a car in which the driver was drinking AND smoking pot?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drive a car while or shortly after drinking?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drive a car while or shortly after smoking pot?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drive a car while or shortly after drinking AND smoking pot?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

When you smoke, how many cigarettes **per day** do you smoke (on an average)?

- I don't smoke cigarettes
- Less than 1 cigarette per day
- 1 cigarette per day
- 2 to 5 cigarettes per day
- 6 to 10 cigarettes per day
- 11 to 20 cigarettes per day
- More than 20 cigarettes per day

During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
- 1 to 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 times or more

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon, such as a gun, knife, club, etc.?

- 0 days
- 1 day
- 2 or 3 days
- 4 or 5 days
- 6 or more days

During your life, have you ever injected (shot up) any illegal drug (including steroids)?

- Yes
- No

In the past year or so, where did you drink alcohol? (Fill in ALL the circles that apply.)

- Didn't drink
- In school
- At parties
- At home
- At a friend's home
- In a car, truck, etc.
- At a hangout
- Before/after a school activity (sports event, dance, etc.)
- At a public place (mall, etc.)
- At work

From which of these people or places did you get alcohol? (Fill in ALL the circles that apply.)

- Didn't drink
- Friends
- Students at school
- Out-of-school kids
- People at work
- College students
- Family
- Adults other than family
- Bought from a store
- Stole from a store
- Stole from someone

In the past year or so, where did you smoke cigarettes? (Fill in ALL the circles that apply.)

- Didn't smoke cigarettes
- In school
- At parties
- At home
- At a friend's home
- In a car, truck, etc.
- At a hangout
- Before/after a school activity (sports event, dance, etc.)
- At a public place (mall, etc.)
- At work

From which of these people or places did you get cigarettes? (Fill in ALL the circles that apply.)

- Didn't smoke cigarettes
- Friends
- Students at school
- Out-of-school kids
- People at work
- College students
- Family
- Adults other than family
- Vending machine
- Bought from a store
- Stole from a store
- Stole from someone

In the past year or so, where did you smoke marijuana? (Fill in ALL the circles that apply.)

- Didn't smoke marijuana
- In school
- At parties
- At home
- At a friend's home
- In a car, truck, etc.
- At a hangout
- Before/after a school activity (sports event, dance, etc.)
- At a public place (mall, etc.)
- At work

From which of these people or places did you get marijuana? (Fill in ALL the circles that apply.)

- Didn't smoke marijuana
- Friends
- Students at school
- Out-of-school kids
- People at work
- College students
- Family
- Adults other than family
- Stole from someone

Smoking marijuana:

- Speeds up your heart rate
- Slows down your heart rate
- Don't know

DIRECTIONS: Fill in the circle that comes CLOSEST to showing how many times these things have happened to you in the past 12 months.

IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU:

	Never	Once	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 times or more
Been threatened to be hit or beaten up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Been attacked and hit by someone or beaten up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Been threatened by someone with a weapon?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Been attacked by someone with a weapon?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The last time you were in a physical fight, with whom did you fight?

- I was never in a physical fight
- A total stranger
- A friend or someone I know
- A boyfriend, girlfriend or date
- A brother, sister, parent, or other family member
- Someone not listed above
- More than one person

During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight at school?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or 7 times
- 8 or 9 times
- 10 or 11 times
- 12 or more times

If someone has just one drink of alcohol:

- It doesn't affect their coordination
- It affects their coordination
- Don't know

During the past 30 days, have you been afraid of being hurt by someone in your school or on school property?

- Yes
- No

During the past 12 months, how many times did you carry a weapon, such as a gun, knife, club, etc.?

- 0 times
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 times or more

What one kind of weapon do you carry most often?

- I don't carry a weapon
- A handgun
- Other gun, such as a rifle or shotgun
- A knife, razor, or box cutter
- A club, stick, bat, or pipe
- A martial arts weapon
- A semi-automatic weapon
- Some other weapon

During the past 12 months, how many times did you carry a weapon TO SCHOOL?

- 0 times
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 times or more

What **one kind of weapon** do you carry **most often** TO SCHOOL?

- I don't carry a weapon to school
- A handgun
- Other gun, such as a rifle or shotgun
- A knife, razor, or box cutter
- A club, stick, bat, or pipe
- A martial arts weapon
- A semi-automatic weapon
- Some other weapon

From which of these people or places **have you gotten weapons?** (Fill in **ALL** the circles that apply.)

- Don't carry a weapon
- Family
- Friends
- Adults other than family
- Students at school
- Bought from a store
- Out-of-school kids
- Stole from a store
- People at work
- Stole from someone
- College students

Why do you carry a weapon? (Fill in **ALL** the circles that apply.)

- I have never carried a weapon
- I was hurt before by someone carrying a weapon
- I saw someone else hurt by someone carrying a weapon
- I was threatened
- I'm afraid
- My friends carry weapons
- For hunting
- For protection
- For show
- For pushing around other people
- Other

Nicotine is a chemical in **cigarettes**.

- It makes cigarette smokers want to smoke more
- It makes cigarette smokers want to quit smoking
- Don't know

Inhalants:

- Cause lung damage
- Don't get into the lungs
- Don't know

Are you reasonably sure that no one at your school can identify anyone's questionnaire?

- Yes
- No
- Not sure

DIRECTIONS: Fill in the circle that comes **CLOSEST** to showing how many times you have done each of these things in the past 12 months.

IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU:

	Never	Once	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 times or more
Threatened to beat up someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hit someone with your fists or beat up someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Threatened someone with a weapon?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Attacked someone with a weapon?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Are there gangs at your school?

- Yes
- No
- Not sure

Have you ever been threatened by a gang member at school or on the way to or from school?

- Yes
- No
- Not sure

Think of your four best friends. In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have been members of a gang?

- None
- One
- Two
- Three
- Four or more

Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- Yes
- No

Does (or did) your gang have a name?

- Yes
- No
- Never belonged to a gang

In the past 12 months, how many times have you done each of these things AS PART OF A GANG?

	Never	Once	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 times or more
Steal money or things	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fight	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Take money or things by force from people	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sell drugs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vandalize property	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

When you have finished the survey, please place it face up in front of you, and wait quietly for it to be collected.



PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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Instructions for Administering the
PRIMARY PREVENTION AWARENESS, ATTITUDE AND USE SURVEY
Diagnostics Plus, State College, PA

1. Follow the attached script. You may make minor changes to reflect your teaching style, but the order of presentation and the thrust of the text **MUST NOT BE CHANGED**. This script has been designed to eliminate as many confounding factors as possible. Be sure that you do not omit the sentence about the voluntary nature of the survey.
2. Always refer to the instrument as a "survey" or a "questionnaire." Do not call it a "test."
3. Present the script in an unbiased and enthusiastic manner in order to increase the likelihood of accurate reporting.
4. **DO NOT WALK AROUND THE ROOM** while the students are completing the survey. Do not look at any student's questionnaire. Keep a blank survey at your desk from which to answer any questions from students.
5. Reinforce, when necessary, that all responses are confidential.
6. Do not speculate on how the survey results will be used, and do not encourage the students to do so.
7. While students are completing the survey, handle disruptions and interruptions with minimum response.
 - a. When answering a student's question, be matter-of-fact so that you do not influence his or her response.
 - b. "Just give your own opinion," or "Just think about the question and give your own best answer" are usually sufficient.
 - c. It is best to send troublemakers out of the room as soon as you sense that they are not taking the survey seriously.
8. This survey includes a self-reported use question about "dactyls," which in reality are three-syllable metric or poetic feet. In PPAAUS, it is a lie-indicator item. It is absolutely essential that you do not tell the students what it is. Our suggested response to requests for a definition of the bogus drug is, "I'm not sure what it is. I'll try to get more information about it."
9. Be sure that you have all the supplies you need before the survey session begins. You will need:
 - a. an adequate number of surveys;
 - b. extra pencils and erasers;
 - c. an envelope for the completed surveys; and
 - d. your script.
10. Do not collect the completed surveys yourself; choose a student who is liked and trusted by a great majority of the class. The student will collect the surveys, shuffle them, place them in an envelope, and seal it.
11. Collect **ALL** surveys. Put any blank surveys in the envelope of completed questionnaires. Do not allow any student to leave the room with a questionnaire. Other classes may be taking the survey later in the day.
12. Read the script through a few times before the survey session to familiarize yourself with the procedure and to note any small changes you will make in your presentation.
13. Your school administration will advise you how to return completed surveys to the office. If you would like to address questions or comments to Diagnostics Plus, please give them to your school survey coordinator and ask that they be included with the surveys to be returned.

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR COOPERATION

Teacher Script -- 1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

Diagnostics Plus, State College, PA

Instead of our usual activity today, this class will be filling out a student questionnaire. This is NOT a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. What's RIGHT is what's TRUE for you. Please don't put your name anywhere on the survey. The people who are doing this study want to know about the OVERALL attitudes in the state, not what any ONE student thinks. More than a hundred thousand students in Pennsylvania will be completing questionnaires just like this one. (*Hold it up for the class to see.*) You'll be reading the questions and marking your answers right on the survey.

Some of the questions on this survey deal with drugs and alcohol. I really want you to feel ABSOLUTELY SURE that no one in this school or this district knows which questionnaire belongs to which student ... so I'm going to stay at the front of the room while you're working on this, and I won't look at anyone's answers. If you don't want to answer a certain question, you don't have to.

When everyone is finished, I'm going to ask someone to collect your questionnaires row by row, to mix them up while they're being collected, and NOT to look at anyone's answers. Then all of the questionnaires will go into this envelope, and it will be sealed. It won't be opened until it's in central Pennsylvania with the people who are doing this research. Does everyone have a pencil and eraser? (*Distribute supplies to those students who need them.*) I'm going to hand out the questionnaires now. Don't begin until I tell you to start. (*Distribute the surveys or ask a student to distribute them. When all students have a survey, continue.*)

Let's read the general directions together, right after the words "DO NOT PUT YOUR NAME ANYWHERE ON THIS SURVEY." "Use a Number Two pencil and fill in the circle that shows your answer. If you want to change your answer, please erase carefully. Please give ONLY ONE answer for each question, unless the directions for the question say 'all that apply.'"

Before each section of the questionnaire, you'll find specific directions. Read them carefully before you go on to answer the questions.

You may begin now. THERE WILL BE NO TALKING UNTIL EVERYONE IS FINISHED. If you have any questions while you're filling in this survey, leave your questionnaire at your seat and come to my desk, and I'll try to help you.

When you've finished answering the questions, put your survey on your desk, and sit QUIETLY until everyone else has finished. After all of the surveys have been collected, we can talk about the questionnaire, if you'd like to.

When all students have completed the questionnaire, ask the designated student to collect them. (Choose a student who is liked and trusted by the rest of the class.) Be certain that the collector DOES NOT look at anyone's survey, and be certain that ALL questionnaires are returned. Keep one copy for yourself for reference and place all other unused surveys into the collector's envelope.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania



PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

Attorney General
Thomas W. Corbett, Jr.
Chairman

December 13, 1996

James Thomas
Executive Director

Dear School Administrator:

Since 1989 the Commonwealth has conducted a statewide survey on the use of and attitudes about alcohol and other drugs by school-aged youth. The survey is conducted every other year and was initiated and conducted by the Governor's Drug Policy Council through 1993. In 1995, the survey was conducted by the Department of Education. These surveys have proven to be invaluable tools for state agencies to allocate resources and to target drug prevention programs. In recent years, the surveys have also attempted to gauge other problem behaviors and attitudes among students. As the coordinating agency for many of the risk-focused prevention programs aimed at helping our youth and the agency which supports the Children's Partnership, the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency has been given the responsibility to conduct the 1997 survey. Both the Department of Education and the Governor's Policy Office continue to play significant roles in this project.

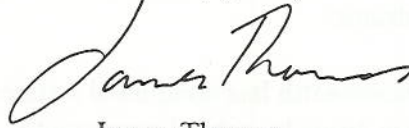
This will be the fifth survey and it will be conducted in the Spring of 1997. Diagnostics Plus of State College, the contractor for this survey, has worked with the Department of Education to construct a stratified random sample of 60,000 students in grades 6, 7, 9, and 12 in public and nonpublic schools. This sample includes your school and we encourage your participation in the survey. Participation requires a minimum investment of faculty, student and staff time and effort while yielding the information necessary for planning for drug and violence prevention programs.

Diagnostics Plus will distribute survey forms and instructions to participating schools so that they can be completed and returned for analysis by mid-May. School specific data from this survey will not be released by the Commonwealth or Diagnostics Plus without your consent. Two reports will result from this survey: (1) a report aggregating Commonwealth data and comparing it to national data, and (2) an analysis of each of four regions within the Commonwealth. Each school may contract with Diagnostics Plus to purchase its own data for a nominal processing fee. Additionally, if you feel this information has significant value for local planning efforts, schools not part of the random sample may choose to contract with Diagnostics Plus to conduct the survey.

P.O. Box 1167, Harrisburg, PA 17108-1167
Telephone: (717) 787-2040 -- Toll Free (800) 692-7292
FAX (717) 783-7713 -- BBS (717) 772-0550

You will be receiving a letter and a follow-up phone call from Diagnostics Plus to confirm your participation in the survey. Your prompt response and participation in the survey will be greatly appreciated. If you have any more immediate questions about the survey, please contact Dr. Henry Sontheimer of our Statistical Analysis Center at extension 3032 at (717) 787-5152 or toll-free (800) 692-7292. Either Dr. Sontheimer or Diagnostics Plus staff will be happy to respond to your questions. Thank you for your cooperation.

Sincerely yours,



James Thomas
Executive Director

**A GENERATION AT RISK:
ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, OTHER DRUGS,
WEAPONS, VIOLENCE, AND PENNSYLVANIA'S YOUTH**

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PARTICIPATION BY COUNTY
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

County			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
Adams	Col %		1.4%	.0%	.8%	1.0%	.8%
	Count		221	7	134	138	500
Allegheny	Col %		6.0%	5.0%	7.3%	6.1%	6.1%
	Count		940	822	1254	849	3865
Armstrong	Col %		8%	.7%			.4%
	Count		125	119			244
Beaver	Col %		2.4%	3.1%	.5%	2.2%	2.0%
	Count		367	511	84	301	1263
Bedford	Col %		8%	.9%	.8%		.7%
	Count		130	141	140		411
Berks	Col %		4.7%	4.6%	4.1%	1.4%	3.8%
	Count		730	756	699	197	2382
Bradford	Col %		.3%	.8%	.8%	1.3%	.8%
	Count		49	131	132	176	488
Bucks	Col %		4.0%	5.3%	3.9%	4.3%	4.4%
	Count		619	875	665	601	2760
Cambria	Col %		3.0%	2.9%	1.5%	2.8%	2.5%
	Count		462	480	258	393	1593
Carbon	Col %		.1%		.7%	.5%	.3%
	Count		16		126	69	211
Centre	Col %		1.5%	1.0%		.3%	.7%
	Count		237	168		48	453
Chester	Col %		5.4%	3.7%	6.1%	2.8%	4.6%
	Count		838	611	1055	382	2886
Clarion	Col %			.5%		.7%	.3%
	Count			84		91	175
Clearfield	Col %		2.2%	.7%	2.5%	2.3%	1.9%
	Count		347	121	438	321	1227
Clinton	Col %				1.0%	1.4%	.6%
	Count				174	189	363
Columbia	Col %			.9%		.4%	.3%
	Count			140		52	192
Cumberland	Col %		1.4%	1.6%	1.3%	3.2%	1.8%
	Count		219	266	216	447	1148
Dauphin	Col %		1.8%	1.9%	2.4%	1.5%	1.9%
	Count		287	305	405	206	1203
Delaware	Col %		5.4%	4.2%	6.0%	2.9%	4.7%
	Count		834	693	1036	406	2969
Elk	Col %		1.9%	.4%	.9%	1.0%	1.0%
	Count		288	60	149	135	632
Erie	Col %		2.7%	1.7%	.6%	.5%	1.4%
	Count		423	278	96	74	871
Fayette	Col %		.5%	5.5%	2.8%	3.6%	3.1%
	Count		77	903	482	504	1966
Franklin	Col %		2.8%	.1%	.1%	2.7%	1.3%
	Count		432	19	20	376	847
Fulton	Col %			.4%	.2%		.2%
	Count			60	41		101
Greene	Col %		.9%		.7%	1.9%	.8%
	Count		141		115	259	515
Indiana	Col %		.6%	1.6%	.6%	.7%	.9%
	Count		100	260	103	97	560
Jefferson	Col %		1.0%	1.0%	2.4%	1.9%	1.6%
	Count		161	160	414	265	1000
Juniata	Col %			.5%	.5%		.3%
	Count			75	94		169
Lackawanna	Col %		2.6%	2.6%	4.4%	6.0%	3.9%
	Count		410	433	757	834	2434
Lancaster	Col %		4.7%	2.8%	1.6%	.9%	2.5%
	Count		737	458	272	118	1585
Lawrence	Col %		1.0%				.2%
	Count		156				156
Lebanon	Col %			1.9%	2.9%	2.8%	1.9%
	Count			310	506	385	1201
Lehigh	Col %		1.2%	3.9%	2.0%	.6%	2.0%
	Count		180	633	340	84	1237

**PARTICIPATION BY COUNTY
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

County		GRADE				Group Total
		6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
Luzerne	Col %	4.3%	3.2%	3.8%	5.0%	4.0%
	Count	666	526	653	687	2532
Lycoming	Col %		.2%	.5%	.3%	.3%
	Count		39	83	47	169
McKean	Col %	.7%	1.6%	2.0%	1.8%	1.5%
	Count	106	271	341	244	962
Mercer	Col %	3.1%	4.6%	3.6%	3.8%	3.8%
	Count	488	756	619	533	2396
Mifflin	Col %			.0%	.1%	.0%
	Count			8	10	18
Monroe	Col %				.5%	.1%
	Count				67	67
Montgomery	Col %	6.0%	5.2%	6.4%	7.4%	6.2%
	Count	940	851	1108	1028	3927
N-hampton	Col %	.2%		.2%	2.4%	.6%
	Count	38		33	338	409
N-umberland	Col %	.1%		1.3%	2.4%	.9%
	Count	19		217	332	568
Perry	Col %	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	.9%	1.1%
	Count	203	176	172	124	675
Philadelphia	Col %	11.5%	9.6%	9.6%	8.0%	9.7%
	Count	1791	1579	1648	1113	6131
Schuylkill	Col %	2.4%	2.9%	1.9%	1.5%	2.2%
	Count	377	470	330	203	1380
Snyder	Col %	2.1%	1.3%	.8%		1.1%
	Count	333	210	133		676
Somerset	Col %		.4%	1.0%	.9%	.6%
	Count		69	175	125	369
Sullivan	Col %	.2%				.0%
	Count	31				31
Susquehanna	Col %	1.4%	.3%		.4%	.5%
	Count	220	49		59	328
Venango	Col %	1.0%	2.2%	2.0%	1.1%	1.6%
	Count	162	365	336	153	1016
Washington	Col %	2.4%	.7%	.3%	.9%	1.0%
	Count	370	113	53	122	658
Wayne	Col %		.8%			.2%
	Count		133			133
W-moreland	Col %	.3%	.6%	2.8%	2.8%	1.6%
	Count	39	101	480	387	1007
York	Col %	1.6%	5.2%	3.6%	2.2%	3.2%
	Count	253	852	613	306	2024
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Count	15562	16439	17207	13875	63083

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**PARTICIPATION BY INTERMEDIATE UNIT
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

IU			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
1	Col %		3.8%	6.2%	3.8%	6.4%	5.0%
	Count		588	1016	650	885	3139
2	Col %		.6%	1.1%	.5%	.8%	.7%
	Count		95	178	87	113	473
3	Col %		5.4%	3.9%	6.8%	5.3%	5.4%
	Count		845	644	1167	736	3392
4	Col %		4.1%	4.6%	3.6%	3.8%	4.0%
	Count		644	756	619	533	2552
5	Col %		2.7%	1.7%	.6%	.5%	1.4%
	Count		423	278	96	74	871
6	Col %		4.3%	3.7%	6.2%	5.0%	4.8%
	Count		670	609	1059	698	3036
7	Col %		.3%	.6%	2.8%	2.8%	1.6%
	Count		39	101	480	387	1007
8	Col %		3.8%	4.2%	3.3%	3.7%	3.8%
	Count		592	690	573	518	2373
9	Col %		2.5%	2.0%	2.8%	2.7%	2.5%
	Count		394	331	490	379	1594
10	Col %		1.5%	1.8%	1.8%	2.7%	1.9%
	Count		237	289	303	369	1198
11	Col %			.8%	.8%	.1%	.5%
	Count			135	143	10	288
12	Col %		5.2%	4.9%	4.5%	5.9%	5.1%
	Count		807	799	767	820	3193
13	Col %		4.7%	4.7%	4.5%	3.6%	4.4%
	Count		737	768	778	503	2786
14	Col %		4.7%	4.6%	4.1%	1.4%	3.8%
	Count		730	756	699	197	2382
15	Col %		5.2%	5.0%	4.6%	5.6%	5.1%
	Count		808	826	793	777	3204
16	Col %		2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	2.8%	2.3%
	Count		352	350	350	384	1436
17	Col %		.5%	1.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.1%
	Count		80	170	215	223	688
18	Col %		4.3%	3.2%	3.8%	5.0%	4.0%
	Count		666	526	653	687	2532
19	Col %		4.0%	3.7%	4.4%	6.4%	4.6%
	Count		630	615	757	893	2895
20	Col %		.2%		.2%	2.9%	.8%
	Count		38		33	405	476
21	Col %		1.3%	3.9%	2.7%	1.1%	2.3%
	Count		196	633	466	153	1448
22	Col %		4.0%	5.3%	3.9%	4.3%	4.4%
	Count		619	875	665	601	2760
23	Col %		6.0%	5.2%	6.4%	7.4%	6.2%
	Count		940	851	1108	1028	3927
24	Col %		5.4%	3.7%	6.1%	2.8%	4.6%
	Count		838	611	1055	382	2886
25	Col %		5.4%	4.2%	6.0%	2.9%	4.7%
	Count		834	693	1036	406	2969
26	Col %		11.5%	9.6%	9.6%	8.0%	9.7%
	Count		1791	1579	1648	1113	6131
27	Col %		2.4%	3.1%	.5%	2.2%	2.0%
	Count		367	511	84	301	1263
28	Col %		1.4%	2.3%	.6%	.7%	1.3%
	Count		225	379	103	97	804
29	Col %		2.4%	2.9%	1.9%	1.5%	2.2%
	Count		377	470	330	203	1380
Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Count		15562	16439	17207	13875	63083

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**PARTICIPATION BY REGION
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
REGION	1.0	Col %	32.3%	28.0%	32.0%	25.4%	29.6%
		Count	5022	4609	5512	3530	18673
	2.0	Col %	16.9%	18.5%	17.6%	18.6%	17.9%
		Count	2637	3039	3021	2585	11282
	3.0	Col %	23.2%	24.3%	22.3%	25.6%	23.8%
		Count	3613	3988	3839	3557	14997
	4.0	Col %	27.6%	29.2%	28.1%	30.3%	28.7%
		Count	4290	4803	4835	4203	18131
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15562	16439	17207	13875	63083	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**PARTICIPATION BY TYPE OF SCHOOL
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
TYPE OF SCHOOL	NON-PUBLIC	Col %	11.3%	9.2%	7.7%	8.4%	9.1%
		Count	1762	1510	1318	1169	5759
	PUBLIC	Col %	88.7%	90.8%	92.3%	91.6%	90.9%
		Count	13800	14929	15889	12706	57324
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15562	16439	17207	13875	63083	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**PARTICIPATION BY POPULATION DENSITY
(Administrator Evaluation)
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
POPL DENSITY	RURAL	Col %	29.1%	31.2%	29.0%	32.5%	30.4%
		Count	4527	5129	4988	4503	19147
	RURAL-SUB	Col %	9.4%	9.6%	15.9%	12.8%	12.0%
		Count	1460	1575	2743	1777	7555
	SUBURBAN	Col %	35.0%	35.8%	36.9%	36.2%	36.0%
		Count	5445	5885	6344	5019	22693
	SUB-URBAN	Col %	5.4%	4.9%	3.7%	2.8%	4.2%
		Count	842	810	638	383	2673
	URBAN	Col %	21.0%	18.5%	14.3%	15.7%	17.4%
		Count	3269	3040	2461	2179	10949
	MIXED	Col %	.1%		.2%	.1%	.1%
		Count	19		33	14	66
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15562	16439	17207	13875	63083

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**PARTICIPATION BY ECONOMIC STATUS
(Administrator Evaluation)
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
ECON STATUS	LOWER	Col %	19.7%	22.9%	13.2%	13.3%	17.4%
		Count	3068	3771	2268	1846	10953
	LOW-MIDDLE	Col %	31.2%	22.3%	26.9%	28.3%	27.1%
		Count	4855	3671	4631	3932	17089
	MIDDLE	Col %	31.3%	40.5%	44.1%	40.3%	39.2%
		Count	4875	6662	7582	5593	24712
	MID-UPPER	Col %	12.0%	10.5%	10.9%	11.5%	11.2%
		Count	1870	1728	1868	1596	7062
	UPPER	Col %	.8%	2.7%	4.3%	3.4%	2.8%
		Count	127	444	746	469	1786
	MIXED	Col %	4.9%	1.0%	.7%	3.2%	2.3%
		Count	767	163	112	439	1481
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15562	16439	17207	13875	63083	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**WILLINGNESS TO DRINK ALCOHOL
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
WILLING TO DRINK	WOULD NOT	Col %	50.6%	41.2%	22.6%	16.1%	32.9%
		Count	7749	6645	3826	2203	20423
	PROBABLY NOT	Col %	18.9%	18.1%	12.8%	10.3%	15.1%
		Count	2894	2924	2171	1405	9394
	NOT SURE	Col %	16.6%	17.6%	17.0%	13.0%	16.2%
		Count	2545	2839	2885	1783	10052
	PROBABLY	Col %	9.5%	13.7%	23.2%	31.2%	19.1%
		Count	1452	2203	3931	4272	11858
	DEFINITELY YES	Col %	4.3%	9.3%	24.4%	29.4%	16.6%
		Count	660	1503	4126	4020	10309
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15300	16114	16939	13683	62036

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF ALCOHOL
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
FREQUENCY OF DRINKING ANY ALCOHOL	NEVER	Col %	52.6%	41.3%	22.6%	13.2%	32.8%
		Count	8129	6733	3875	1826	20563
	NOT NOW	Col %	24.2%	23.1%	16.3%	11.5%	19.0%
		Count	3745	3767	2789	1587	11888
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	16.4%	20.7%	25.9%	24.6%	21.9%
		Count	2535	3376	4429	3397	13737
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	4.1%	9.0%	21.0%	27.2%	15.1%
		Count	639	1474	3593	3762	9468
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	2.0%	4.4%	11.7%	20.0%	9.2%
		Count	309	714	2004	2767	5794
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.6%	1.5%	2.4%	3.5%	2.0%
		Count	94	240	419	481	1234
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15451	16304	17109	13820	62684

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

FREQUENCY OF USE OF BEER
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
DRINK BEER	NEVER	Col %	69.7%	58.2%	34.6%	21.3%	46.5%
		Count	10741	9450	5878	2916	28985
	NOT NOW	Col %	18.0%	18.6%	16.0%	12.8%	16.5%
		Count	2771	3023	2714	1750	10258
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	8.0%	12.5%	19.7%	19.8%	15.0%
		Count	1241	2027	3353	2703	9324
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	2.8%	6.8%	18.2%	24.4%	12.8%
		Count	432	1107	3098	3334	7971
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	1.2%	2.9%	9.7%	18.8%	7.8%
		Count	181	478	1654	2564	4877
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.3%	.9%	1.7%	3.0%	1.4%
		Count	52	139	292	405	888
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15418	16224	16989	13672	62303

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

FREQUENCY OF USE OF WINE
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
DRINK WINE	NEVER	Col %	64.2%	54.2%	35.7%	29.2%	46.1%
		Count	9900	8801	6079	4013	28793
	NOT NOW	Col %	18.9%	20.4%	19.7%	19.2%	19.6%
		Count	2914	3316	3351	2630	12211
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	13.1%	17.8%	29.4%	35.8%	23.8%
		Count	2027	2885	5002	4915	14829
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	2.5%	5.1%	11.1%	12.1%	7.6%
		Count	387	824	1894	1661	4766
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	1.0%	2.0%	3.3%	3.1%	2.4%
		Count	156	329	570	427	1482
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.2%	.6%	.8%	.6%	.6%
		Count	38	92	138	82	350
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15422	16247	17034	13728	62431

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

FREQUENCY OF USE OF COOLERS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
DRINK COOLERS	NEVER	Col %	76.0%	63.0%	41.9%	30.1%	53.2%
		Count	11732	10235	7131	4132	33230
	NOT NOW	Col %	13.1%	16.1%	17.4%	17.2%	16.0%
		Count	2029	2612	2955	2371	9967
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	7.6%	12.4%	22.1%	30.5%	17.8%
		Count	1169	2014	3769	4195	11147
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	2.1%	5.5%	12.9%	16.9%	9.2%
		Count	329	892	2195	2322	5738
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.9%	2.2%	4.7%	4.5%	3.1%
		Count	139	356	795	619	1909
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.3%	.9%	1.1%	.8%	.8%
		Count	44	142	185	106	477
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15442	16251	17030	13745	62468

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF LIQUOR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
DRINK LIQUOR	NEVER	Col %	87.2%	75.4%	47.7%	29.3%	60.6%
		Count	13479	12264	8130	4019	37892
	NOT NOW	Col %	7.1%	10.4%	13.4%	13.1%	11.0%
		Count	1097	1689	2279	1797	6862
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	3.8%	7.8%	17.0%	24.7%	13.0%
		Count	580	1276	2897	3386	8139
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	1.1%	3.7%	14.4%	23.3%	10.3%
		Count	175	607	2459	3197	6438
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.6%	2.0%	6.2%	8.5%	4.2%
		Count	90	326	1056	1165	2637
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.2%	.7%	1.3%	1.3%	.9%
		Count	31	110	219	172	532
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15452	16272	17040	13736	62500

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**WILLINGNESS TO SMOKE CIGARETTES
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
WILLING TO SMOKE CIGS	WOULD NOT	Col %	65.2%	55.0%	45.0%	42.2%	52.0%
		Count	10003	8916	7669	5812	32400
	PROBABLY NOT	Col %	14.3%	15.1%	13.9%	11.8%	13.8%
		Count	2197	2453	2366	1618	8634
	NOT SURE	Col %	10.4%	11.1%	9.7%	7.0%	9.6%
		Count	1592	1790	1653	969	6004
	PROBABLY	Col %	5.2%	7.6%	9.4%	10.4%	8.1%
		Count	797	1235	1597	1433	5062
	DEFINITELY YES	Col %	5.0%	11.1%	22.0%	28.6%	16.4%
		Count	760	1805	3749	3933	10247
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15349	16199	17034	13765	62347

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF CIGARETTES
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
SMOKE CIGARETTES	NEVER	Col %	74.5%	61.3%	43.0%	35.0%	53.8%
		Count	11509	9982	7345	4833	33669
	NOT NOW	Col %	13.7%	16.1%	18.0%	17.0%	16.2%
		Count	2118	2615	3076	2345	10154
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	4.3%	6.3%	8.2%	7.6%	6.6%
		Count	666	1027	1406	1056	4155
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	2.8%	5.1%	6.7%	6.0%	5.2%
		Count	439	831	1146	827	3243
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	2.4%	4.6%	5.9%	5.4%	4.6%
		Count	368	752	1008	747	2875
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	2.2%	6.6%	18.2%	29.0%	13.6%
		Count	342	1077	3120	4000	8539
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15442	16284	17101	13808	62635

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF SMOKELESS TOBACCO
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
USE SPTT TOBACCO	NEVER	Col %	93.1%	89.2%	78.9%	72.9%	83.8%
		Count	14386	14504	13462	10031	52383
	NOT NOW	Col %	4.6%	5.8%	10.0%	12.4%	8.1%
		Count	704	947	1706	1704	5061
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	1.0%	1.9%	3.9%	4.0%	2.7%
		Count	153	309	671	553	1686
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	6%	1.3%	2.7%	2.8%	1.8%
		Count	93	206	454	386	1139
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	5%	.9%	1.8%	2.5%	1.4%
		Count	70	148	310	339	867
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.3%	.9%	2.7%	5.4%	2.3%
		Count	49	153	458	749	1409
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15455	16267	17061	13762	62545

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**WILLINGNESS TO SMOKE MARIJUANA
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
WILLING TO SMOKE POT	WOULD NOT	Col %	89.4%	79.4%	58.5%	52.9%	70.4%
		Count	13723	12787	9869	7167	43546
	PROBABLY NOT	Col %	4.5%	6.6%	9.3%	10.7%	7.7%
		Count	690	1058	1576	1446	4770
	NOT SURE	Col %	2.9%	5.2%	8.9%	9.5%	6.6%
		Count	446	839	1506	1282	4073
	PROBABLY	Col %	1.9%	4.3%	10.1%	12.5%	7.1%
		Count	288	696	1704	1693	4381
	DEFINITELY YES	Col %	1.4%	4.6%	13.1%	14.4%	8.3%
		Count	211	734	2211	1955	5111
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15358	16114	16866	13543	61881

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF MARIJUANA
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
SMOKE MARIJUANA	NEVER	Col %	95.5%	88.5%	69.9%	56.7%	78.2%
		Count	14772	14422	11929	7805	48928
	NOT NOW	Col %	2.1%	3.9%	7.4%	12.8%	6.4%
		Count	323	628	1262	1763	3976
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	.9%	2.6%	5.8%	8.7%	4.4%
		Count	135	420	988	1192	2735
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	.8%	2.2%	7.2%	8.4%	4.6%
		Count	120	365	1224	1161	2870
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.4%	1.7%	5.6%	6.6%	3.5%
		Count	66	282	948	902	2198
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.3%	1.1%	4.2%	6.8%	3.0%
		Count	48	184	708	935	1875
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15464	16301	17059	13758	62582

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**30-DAY PREVALENCE OF SMOKING MARIJUANA
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
PAST 30-DAY MARIJUANA USE	DIDNT	Col %	97.3%	92.5%	80.1%	74.8%	86.4%
		Count	14967	14979	13652	10287	53885
	ONCE-TWICE	Col %	1.8%	4.0%	8.1%	8.9%	5.7%
		Count	272	645	1387	1223	3527
	3-19 TIMES	Col %	.5%	2.0%	5.4%	5.6%	3.4%
		Count	78	317	922	777	2094
	10-19 TIMES	Col %	.2%	.8%	3.0%	3.9%	1.9%
		Count	33	126	512	530	1201
	20+ TIMES	Col %	.2%	.8%	3.3%	6.8%	2.7%
		Count	34	123	566	943	1666
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15384	16190	17039	13760	62373	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**WILLINGNESS TO USE HALLUCINOGENS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
WILLING TO USE ACID ETC	WOULD NOT	Col %	93.7%	88.8%	77.2%	75.2%	83.9%
		Count	14438	14402	13141	10354	52335
	PROBABLY NOT	Col %	3.4%	4.5%	6.6%	5.7%	5.1%
		Count	517	735	1117	784	3153
	NOT SURE	Col %	1.5%	3.1%	5.8%	5.8%	4.0%
		Count	234	507	982	802	2525
	PROBABLY	Col %	.7%	2.0%	5.6%	7.5%	3.9%
		Count	112	320	952	1026	2410
	DEFINITELY YES	Col %	.6%	1.6%	4.9%	5.8%	3.2%
		Count	100	257	827	798	1982
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15401	16221	17019	13764	62405	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**WILLINGNESS TO USE INHALANTS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
WILLING TO USE INHALANTS	WOULD NOT	Col %	90.9%	87.3%	82.4%	82.5%	85.8%
		Count	14033	14196	14094	11382	53705
	PROBABLY NOT	Col %	5.2%	6.1%	7.7%	6.3%	6.4%
		Count	799	995	1323	864	3981
	NOT SURE	Col %	2.2%	3.2%	4.6%	4.4%	3.6%
		Count	337	525	788	603	2253
	PROBABLY	Col %	.9%	1.9%	2.8%	3.9%	2.3%
		Count	143	305	485	535	1468
	DEFINITELY YES	Col %	.8%	1.5%	2.4%	3.0%	1.9%
		Count	123	239	414	417	1193
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15435	16260	17104	13801	62600	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**WILLINGNESS TO USE COCAINE
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
WILLING TO USE COCAINE	WOULD NOT	Col %	93.6%	90.5%	85.8%	87.3%	89.3%
		Count	14411	14669	14578	11975	55633
	PROBABLY NOT	Col %	3.5%	4.6%	6.1%	4.0%	4.6%
		Count	545	751	1032	544	2872
	NOT SURE	Col %	1.6%	2.7%	4.2%	3.2%	2.9%
		Count	253	430	708	443	1834
	PROBABLY	Col %	.7%	1.2%	2.1%	3.0%	1.7%
		Count	105	201	361	408	1075
	DEFINITELY YES	Col %	.6%	1.0%	1.8%	2.5%	1.4%
		Count	86	157	312	343	898
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15400	16208	16991	13713	62312	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF STIMULANTS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
USE STIMULANTS	NEVER	Col %	95.6%	91.3%	81.3%	77.1%	86.5%
		Count	14766	14851	13882	10611	54110
	NOT NOW	Col %	2.4%	4.0%	7.1%	9.4%	5.6%
		Count	373	647	1216	1287	3523
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	.9%	2.0%	4.7%	6.3%	3.4%
		Count	136	323	803	869	2131
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	.5%	1.2%	3.6%	4.1%	2.3%
		Count	75	199	611	561	1446
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.3%	.7%	2.0%	1.7%	1.2%
		Count	44	119	342	239	744
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.3%	.8%	1.2%	1.4%	.9%
		Count	46	128	211	187	572
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15440	16267	17065	13754	62526

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF INHALANTS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
USE INHALANTS	NEVER	Col %	94.4%	91.9%	88.0%	84.2%	89.8%
		Count	14622	14968	15026	11610	56226
	NOT NOW	Col %	3.2%	4.3%	5.9%	7.6%	5.2%
		Count	494	693	1008	1051	3246
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	1.2%	1.9%	3.0%	4.4%	2.6%
		Count	189	312	510	609	1620
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	.7%	1.0%	2.0%	2.6%	1.5%
		Count	102	165	339	354	960
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.3%	.6%	.8%	.8%	.6%
		Count	48	90	139	107	384
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.2%	.4%	.4%	.4%	.3%
		Count	28	61	62	50	201
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15483	16289	17084	13781	62637

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF DEPRESSANTS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
USE DEPRESSANTS	NEVER	Col %	96.1%	93.4%	88.1%	86.6%	91.1%
		Count	14836	15206	15038	11917	56997
	NOT NOW	Col %	2.4%	3.2%	5.0%	5.5%	4.0%
		Count	375	520	845	750	2490
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	.9%	1.7%	3.0%	3.9%	2.4%
		Count	144	277	520	534	1475
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	.3%	.9%	2.4%	2.5%	1.5%
		Count	48	143	405	341	937
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.2%	.4%	.9%	1.1%	.6%
		Count	25	71	156	154	406
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.1%	.4%	.6%	.5%	.4%
		Count	16	59	97	65	237
Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Count		15444	16276	17061	13761	62542

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF HALLUCINOGENS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
USE HALLUCINOGENS	NEVER	Col %	98.8%	96.7%	90.0%	83.8%	92.5%
		Count	15281	15761	15385	11544	57971
	NOT NOW	Col %	.6%	1.5%	3.3%	5.7%	2.7%
		Count	92	243	556	780	1671
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	.3%	.9%	2.7%	5.6%	2.3%
		Count	43	142	470	765	1420
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	.2%	.5%	2.5%	3.8%	1.7%
		Count	25	87	420	524	1056
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.1%	.2%	1.1%	.9%	.6%
		Count	16	36	186	120	358
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.1%	.2%	.5%	.4%	.3%
		Count	14	34	81	50	179
Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Count		15471	16303	17098	13783	62655

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF ABUSE OF OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
ABUSE OTC MEDICATIONS	NEVER	Col %	95.4%	93.6%	91.7%	93.2%	93.4%
		Count	14732	15230	15676	12852	58490
	NOT NOW	Col %	2.5%	3.1%	3.8%	3.4%	3.2%
		Count	389	508	657	470	2024
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	1.1%	1.6%	2.1%	2.0%	1.7%
		Count	163	266	366	275	1070
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	.6%	1.0%	1.3%	.8%	.9%
		Count	86	155	227	114	582
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.3%	.4%	.5%	.4%	.4%
		Count	40	68	93	49	250
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.2%	.3%	.4%	.2%	.3%
		Count	37	52	68	32	189
Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Count		15447	16279	17087	13792	62605

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF COCAINE
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
USE COCAINE	NEVER	Col %	98.8%	97.9%	95.5%	92.3%	96.2%
		Count	15290	15983	16344	12734	60351
	NOT NOW	Col %	.6%	.9%	1.9%	3.2%	1.6%
		Count	99	150	330	440	1019
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	.2%	.5%	1.0%	1.9%	.9%
		Count	37	87	169	268	561
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	.2%	.3%	.9%	1.6%	.7%
		Count	27	42	149	221	439
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.1%	.2%	.4%	.6%	.3%
		Count	14	28	61	87	190
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.1%	.2%	.3%	.4%	.2%
		Count	15	31	54	49	149
Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Count		15482	16321	17107	13799	62709

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF CRYSTAL METHAMPHETAMINE
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
USE CRYSTAL METH	NEVER	Col %	98.3%	97.0%	94.5%	95.2%	96.2%
		Count	15179	15781	16158	13112	60230
	NOT NOW	Col %	.9%	1.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.0%
		Count	133	256	459	387	1235
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	.4%	.6%	1.3%	1.0%	.8%
		Count	56	103	218	141	518
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	.2%	.4%	.8%	.6%	.5%
		Count	30	73	141	89	333
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.1%	.2%	.4%	.2%	.3%
		Count	21	34	73	29	157
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.1%	.2%	.3%	.2%	.2%
		Count	15	30	43	21	109
Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Count		15434	16277	17092	13779	62582

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF DESIGNER DRUGS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
USE DESIGNER DRUGS	NEVER	Col %	99.1%	97.9%	95.1%	94.3%	96.6%
		Count	15318	15926	16234	12978	60456
	NOT NOW	Col %	.6%	1.1%	2.3%	2.7%	1.7%
		Count	90	185	391	378	1044
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	.1%	.5%	1.4%	1.7%	.9%
		Count	21	84	231	234	570
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	.1%	.2%	.7%	.9%	.5%
		Count	17	35	126	120	298
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.0%	.1%	.3%	.3%	.2%
		Count	2	16	56	37	111
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.0%	.1%	.2%	.2%	.1%
		Count	7	24	30	22	83
Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Count		15455	16270	17068	13769	62562

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF STEROIDS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
USE STEROIDS	NEVER	Col %	97.7%	97.0%	97.1%	97.6%	97.3%
		Count	15074	15767	16571	13440	60852
	NOT NOW	Col %	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.1%	1.3%
		Count	199	242	244	155	840
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	.3%	.6%	.5%	.4%	5%
		Count	50	99	90	52	291
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	2%	.3%	.3%	.3%	3%
		Count	34	46	59	35	174
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.1%	.3%	.3%	.3%	3%
		Count	23	48	46	45	162
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.3%	.3%	.3%	.3%	3%
		Count	48	46	56	42	192
Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Count		15428	16248	17066	13769	62511

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF CRACK COCAINE
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
USE CRACK	NEVER	Col %	99.1%	98.3%	97.2%	97.0%	97.9%
		Count	15353	16039	16625	13395	61412
	NOT NOW	Col %	.5%	.9%	1.4%	1.7%	1.1%
		Count	80	141	243	231	695
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	.1%	.4%	.6%	.6%	.4%
		Count	20	62	99	85	266
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	.1%	.2%	.3%	.3%	.2%
		Count	11	32	57	47	147
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%
		Count	11	18	37	20	86
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.1%	.1%	.3%	.2%	.2%
		Count	14	21	50	32	117
Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Count		15489	16313	17111	13810	62723

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF USE OF HEROIN
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
USE HEROIN	NEVER	Col %	99.3%	98.6%	98.1%	98.0%	98.5%
		Count	15370	16083	16791	13520	61764
	NOT NOW	Col %	.4%	.7%	.9%	1.0%	.8%
		Count	61	117	157	142	477
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	.1%	.3%	.4%	.3%	.3%
		Count	18	51	64	45	178
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	.1%	.2%	.2%	.3%	.2%
		Count	11	25	37	42	115
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.0%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%
		Count	5	18	27	20	70
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.1%	.1%	.2%	.2%	.1%
		Count	8	19	36	25	88
Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Count		15473	16313	17112	13794	62692

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**LIFETIME USE OF INJECTED ILLEGAL DRUG
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
EVER INJECTED ILLEGAL DRUG	NEVER	Col %	98.2%	97.5%	97.4%	97.9%	97.7%
		Count	14891	15568	16420	13357	60236
	INJECTED	Col %	1.8%	2.5%	2.6%	2.1%	2.3%
		Count	278	399	436	285	1398
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15169	15967	16856	13642	61634	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF DRIVING AFTER DRINKING ALCOHOL
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE	Group Total
			12TH	
DRIVE AFTER DRINKING	DONT DRIVE	Col %	16.3%	16.3%
		Count	2251	2251
	NEVER	Col %	54.0%	54.0%
		Count	7446	7446
	NOT WITHIN YEAR	Col %	8.6%	8.6%
		Count	1191	1191
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	9.2%	9.2%
		Count	1264	1264
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	6.7%	6.7%
		Count	926	926
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	4.6%	4.6%
		Count	641	641
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.6%	.6%
		Count	78	78
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	13797	13797	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF DRIVING AFTER SMOKING MARIJUANA
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE	Group Total
			12TH	
DRIVE AFTER SMOKING POT	DONT DRIVE	Col %	16.1%	16.1%
		Count	2227	2227
	NEVER	Col %	61.5%	61.5%
		Count	8487	8487
	NOT WITHIN YEAR	Col %	5.7%	5.7%
		Count	785	785
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	4.4%	4.4%
		Count	613	613
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	4.3%	4.3%
		Count	592	592
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	4.2%	4.2%
		Count	580	580
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	3.7%	3.7%
		Count	514	514
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	13798	13798	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF DRIVING
AFTER DRINKING ALCOHOL AND SMOKING MARIJUANA
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

		GRADE		Group Total
		12TH		
DRIVE DOUBLE IMPAIRED	DONT DRIVE	Col %	16.3%	16.3%
		Count	2249	2249
	NEVER	Col %	70.3%	70.3%
		Count	9708	9708
	NOT WITHIN YEAR	Col %	3.2%	3.2%
		Count	439	439
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	3.4%	3.4%
		Count	470	470
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	3.5%	3.5%
		Count	483	483
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	2.7%	2.7%
		Count	376	376
ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.6%	.6%	
	Count	80	80	
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	13805	13805	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF RIDING WITH ALCOHOL-IMPAIRED DRIVER
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

		GRADE				Group Total	
		6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH		
RIDE WITH DRINKING DRIVER	NEVER	Col %	67.5%	60.2%	53.8%	42.5%	56.4%
		Count	10414	9798	9210	5875	35297
	NOT WITHIN YEAR	Col %	17.0%	18.7%	17.1%	19.0%	17.9%
		Count	2625	3050	2927	2631	11233
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	8.3%	11.0%	14.1%	16.7%	12.4%
		Count	1284	1786	2413	2301	7784
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	4.2%	6.0%	8.9%	12.7%	7.8%
		Count	644	971	1517	1756	4888
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	2.3%	3.1%	4.7%	8.0%	4.4%
		Count	350	504	807	1106	2767
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.8%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%
		Count	118	170	231	146	665
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15435	16279	17105	13815	62634

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF RIDING WITH MARIJUANA-IMPAIRED DRIVER
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
RIDE WITH DRIVER SMOKING POT	NEVER	Col %	93.0%	88.4%	72.9%	53.0%	77.5%
		Count	14380	14377	12475	7320	48552
	NOT WITHIN YEAR	Col %	3.4%	4.6%	7.0%	13.3%	6.9%
		Count	523	749	1200	1842	4314
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	1.3%	2.4%	7.0%	10.6%	5.2%
		Count	202	392	1189	1462	3245
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	1.1%	2.1%	5.9%	9.1%	4.4%
		Count	166	342	1007	1251	2766
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.7%	1.6%	4.5%	8.0%	3.5%
		Count	101	257	761	1099	2218
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.5%	.9%	2.7%	6.0%	2.4%
		Count	85	149	469	828	1531
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15457	16266	17101	13802	62626

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF RIDING WITH DRIVER WHO HAD BEEN DRINKING ALCOHOL AND SMOKING MARIJUANA
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
RIDE WITH DOUBLE-IMPAIRED DRIVER	NEVER	Col %	97.3%	94.4%	84.0%	69.8%	86.8%
		Count	14644	14998	13989	9541	53172
	NOT WITHIN YEAR	Col %	1.5%	2.2%	4.5%	8.5%	4.1%
		Count	222	355	743	1163	2483
	1-2X YEAR	Col %	.4%	1.2%	4.4%	7.3%	3.2%
		Count	57	191	727	1000	1975
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	.4%	1.1%	4.0%	8.0%	3.2%
		Count	64	174	661	1089	1988
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.2%	.7%	2.4%	5.3%	2.0%
		Count	34	108	395	719	1256
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.2%	.4%	.9%	1.2%	.6%
		Count	26	59	148	162	395
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15047	15885	16663	13674	61269

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF GETTING DRUNK
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
GET DRUNK	NEVER	Col %	91.3%	81.2%	53.8%	33.0%	65.6%
		Count	14100	13226	9168	4544	41038
	NOT NOW	Col %	4.3%	7.0%	9.4%	9.2%	7.5%
		Count	670	1138	1602	1273	4683
	FEW X YEAR	Col %	2.5%	6.2%	15.2%	20.4%	10.8%
		Count	385	1002	2592	2806	6785
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	1.0%	3.1%	12.4%	19.2%	8.7%
		Count	151	507	2112	2646	5416
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.6%	1.7%	7.6%	15.6%	6.1%
		Count	86	273	1302	2145	3806
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.3%	.8%	1.6%	2.5%	1.3%
		Count	52	136	280	350	818
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15444	16282	17056	13764	62546

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF CHEATING ON TESTS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
CHEAT ON TESTS	NEVER	Col %	60.3%	45.4%	29.7%	26.4%	40.6%
		Count	9295	7378	5069	3628	25370
	NOT NOW	Col %	23.6%	25.8%	21.5%	22.3%	23.3%
		Count	3644	4198	3669	3070	14581
	FEW X YEAR	Col %	10.7%	16.9%	25.6%	28.2%	20.2%
		Count	1649	2746	4363	3873	12631
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	3.0%	6.1%	12.3%	12.9%	8.5%
		Count	467	988	2099	1769	5323
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	1.5%	3.7%	7.3%	7.1%	4.9%
		Count	230	606	1246	981	3063
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.9%	2.1%	3.5%	3.1%	2.4%
		Count	132	348	602	425	1507
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15417	16264	17048	13746	62475

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF GETTING HIGH
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
GET HIGH	NEVER	Col %	96.0%	89.5%	72.0%	61.7%	80.2%
		Count	14844	14564	12269	8496	50173
	NOT NOW	Col %	1.7%	3.6%	6.5%	9.6%	5.2%
		Count	260	594	1104	1322	3280
	FEW X YEAR	Col %	1.0%	2.6%	6.4%	8.7%	4.6%
		Count	158	430	1091	1195	2874
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	.5%	1.9%	6.2%	7.2%	3.9%
		Count	84	307	1059	996	2446
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.5%	1.4%	5.0%	6.7%	3.3%
		Count	71	231	854	924	2080
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.3%	.9%	3.9%	6.1%	2.7%
		Count	44	153	669	835	1701
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15461	16279	17046	13768	62554

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF BULLYING OTHERS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
PUSH OTHERS AROUND	NEVER	Col %	69.4%	65.3%	68.0%	76.0%	69.4%
		Count	10714	10468	11278	10218	42678
	NOT NOW	Col %	14.8%	14.8%	13.2%	9.5%	13.2%
		Count	2286	2370	2187	1283	8126
	FEW X YEAR	Col %	7.6%	9.0%	9.1%	7.5%	8.4%
		Count	1177	1449	1506	1007	5139
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	2.9%	3.6%	3.8%	2.8%	3.3%
		Count	451	569	631	376	2027
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	2.4%	3.1%	2.7%	1.9%	2.6%
		Count	374	499	452	258	1583
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	2.9%	4.2%	3.2%	2.3%	3.2%
		Count	443	667	523	309	1942
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15445	16022	16577	13451	61495

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF SKIPPING SCHOOL
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
SKIP SCHOOL	NEVER	Col %	85.4%	77.6%	65.8%	43.5%	68.8%
		Count	13218	12669	11264	6000	43151
	NOT NOW	Col %	7.2%	9.3%	11.5%	11.5%	9.9%
		Count	1108	1522	1975	1583	6188
	FEW X YEAR	Col %	5.6%	9.3%	15.8%	27.3%	14.2%
		Count	872	1525	2711	3769	8877
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	1.2%	2.5%	4.8%	12.4%	5.0%
		Count	183	416	821	1717	3137
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.4%	.8%	1.5%	4.6%	1.7%
		Count	66	136	249	634	1085
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.2%	.3%	.5%	.8%	.4%
		Count	25	51	93	104	273
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15472	16319	17113	13807	62711	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF SHOPLIFTING
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
STEAL FROM STORE	NEVER	Col %	77.6%	67.9%	58.8%	64.4%	67.0%
		Count	11984	11055	10048	8888	41975
	NOT NOW	Col %	15.9%	19.9%	24.1%	22.4%	20.6%
		Count	2450	3243	4112	3095	12900
	FEW X YEAR	Col %	3.5%	6.3%	9.5%	7.6%	6.8%
		Count	544	1033	1626	1049	4252
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	1.6%	2.7%	4.1%	3.2%	2.9%
		Count	248	442	702	443	1835
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.8%	1.9%	2.3%	1.6%	1.7%
		Count	127	316	396	219	1058
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.6%	1.2%	1.2%	.7%	1.0%
		Count	99	194	210	102	605
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15452	16283	17094	13796	62625	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FREQUENCY OF SELLING DRUGS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
SELL DRUGS	NEVER	Col %	98.7%	96.6%	91.2%	88.6%	93.9%
		Count	15232	15455	15093	11918	57698
	NOT NOW	Col %	.6%	1.4%	3.0%	4.8%	2.4%
		Count	93	217	494	642	1446
	FEW X YEAR	Col %	.2%	.7%	2.1%	2.5%	1.4%
		Count	35	109	354	335	833
	1-2X MONTH	Col %	.1%	.5%	1.4%	1.7%	.9%
		Count	21	75	238	229	563
	1-2X WEEK	Col %	.1%	.4%	1.1%	1.1%	.7%
		Count	21	59	174	149	403
	ALMOST DAILY	Col %	.2%	.5%	1.2%	1.3%	.8%
		Count	26	81	203	172	482
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15428	15996	16556	13445	61425	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**VICTIM OF THREAT OF PHYSICAL ASSAULT IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
WAS THREATENED TO BE HIT	NEVER	Col %	53.5%	50.3%	52.6%	65.5%	55.1%
		Count	7948	7748	8468	8626	32790
	ONCE	Col %	20.8%	21.3%	19.9%	15.6%	19.6%
		Count	3087	3282	3209	2059	11637
	2-3TIMES	Col %	12.5%	13.7%	14.5%	10.6%	12.9%
		Count	1862	2113	2326	1395	7696
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	3.9%	4.6%	4.7%	3.0%	4.1%
		Count	584	713	749	392	2438
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	1.8%	2.0%	2.1%	1.4%	1.8%
		Count	266	305	343	184	1098
	10+ TIMES	Col %	7.4%	8.1%	6.2%	3.9%	6.5%
		Count	1097	1255	1001	509	3862
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	14844	15416	16096	13165	59521

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**VICTIM OF PHYSICAL ASSAULT IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
WAS BEATEN UP	NEVER	Col %	78.3%	78.4%	82.1%	87.1%	81.3%
		Count	11600	12064	13198	11464	48326
	ONCE	Col %	11.8%	11.6%	10.3%	7.6%	10.4%
		Count	1748	1779	1650	996	6173
	2-3TIMES	Col %	5.1%	5.0%	4.2%	3.1%	4.4%
		Count	763	772	669	405	2609
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	.9%	1.3%
		Count	228	237	197	116	778
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	.8%	1.0%	.6%	.4%	.7%
		Count	116	149	99	53	417
	10+ TIMES	Col %	2.5%	2.6%	1.6%	1.0%	1.9%
		Count	366	394	258	130	1148
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	14821	15395	16071	13164	59451

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**PERPETRATOR OF THREAT OF PHYSICAL ASSAULT IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
THREATENED TO BEAT UP	NEVER	Col %	62.7%	55.6%	54.3%	61.2%	58.2%
		Count	9246	8531	8715	8044	34536
	ONCE	Col %	17.5%	17.8%	17.4%	14.0%	16.8%
		Count	2588	2736	2792	1842	9958
	2-3TIMES	Col %	10.1%	13.1%	14.7%	13.2%	12.8%
		Count	1487	2017	2359	1735	7598
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	3.2%	4.1%	5.2%	4.3%	4.2%
		Count	472	635	829	565	2501
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	1.6%	2.2%	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%
		Count	239	336	350	262	1187
	10+ TIMES	Col %	4.9%	7.2%	6.3%	5.3%	5.9%
		Count	723	1101	1004	691	3519
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	14755	15356	16049	13139	59299

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

PERPETRATOR OF PHYSICAL ASSAULT IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
BEAT UP SOMEONE	NEVER	Col %	60.6%	55.8%	60.3%	71.5%	61.7%
		Count	8921	8554	9650	9392	36517
	ONCE	Col %	18.4%	18.8%	17.2%	13.2%	17.0%
		Count	2710	2877	2759	1733	10079
	2-3TIMES	Col %	11.0%	12.4%	11.6%	8.4%	10.9%
		Count	1625	1896	1857	1098	6476
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	3.4%	4.4%	3.8%	2.4%	3.5%
		Count	495	671	604	319	2089
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	1.9%	2.4%	2.0%	1.5%	2.0%
		Count	284	366	326	196	1172
	10+ TIMES	Col %	4.6%	6.2%	5.1%	3.0%	4.8%
		Count	683	957	816	391	2847
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	14718	15321	16012	13129	59180	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

PHYSICAL FIGHTS IN PAST YEAR
(VICTIM OR PERPETRATOR OF PHYSICAL ASSAULT)
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
ANY FIGHT	NOT	Col %	33.8%	29.0%	32.4%	44.1%	34.5%
		Count	4997	4481	5224	5780	20482
	ONCE	Col %	24.2%	23.0%	21.6%	19.8%	22.2%
		Count	3583	3563	3472	2590	13208
	2-3 TIMES	Col %	18.8%	20.2%	21.3%	17.9%	19.7%
		Count	2785	3128	3430	2350	11693
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	6.7%	8.1%	8.3%	6.5%	7.5%
		Count	993	1256	1344	848	4441
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	3.4%	4.0%	3.8%	2.9%	3.6%
		Count	502	623	615	377	2117
	10+ TIMES	Col %	13.0%	15.6%	12.5%	8.8%	12.6%
		Count	1927	2407	2019	1150	7503
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	14787	15458	16104	13095	59444

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**PHYSICAL FIGHTS AT SCHOOL IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total	
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH		
FOUGHT-SCHOOL PAST YEAR	DIDNT FIGHT	Col %	69.7%	70.1%	79.5%	89.0%	76.7%	
		Count	10685	11283	13468	12193	47629	
	ONCE	Col %	14.1%	14.5%	11.5%	6.9%	11.9%	
		Count	2167	2334	1951	939	7391	
	2-3 TIMES	Col %	9.1%	9.4%	5.9%	2.8%	6.9%	
		Count	1400	1521	998	380	4299	
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	3.0%	2.6%	1.3%	.5%	1.9%	
		Count	465	426	216	68	1175	
	6-7 TIMES	Col %	1.1%	1.0%	.5%	.2%	.7%	
		Count	164	160	86	22	432	
	8-9 TIMES	Col %	.7%	.5%	.3%	.2%	.4%	
		Count	100	79	50	22	251	
	10-11 TIMES	Col %	.4%	.2%	.2%	.1%	.2%	
		Count	67	40	31	10	148	
	12+ TIMES	Col %	1.8%	1.6%	.9%	.5%	1.2%	
		Count	281	261	150	63	755	
	Group Total		Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
			Count	15329	16104	16950	13697	62080

Diagnosics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FEARFUL OF PHYSICAL VIOLENCE AT SCHOOL IN PAST MONTH
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
PAST 30-DAY FEAR-SCHOOL	NO	Col %	84.7%	83.6%	87.7%	94.2%	87.3%
		Count	12959	13418	14837	12889	54103
	YES	Col %	15.3%	16.4%	12.3%	5.8%	12.7%
		Count	2348	2623	2089	798	7858
Group Total		Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15307	16041	16926	13687	61961

Diagnosics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**MOST-RECENT ADVERSARY IN PHYSICAL FIGHT
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total	
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH		
MOST-RECENT ADVERSARY	NEVER FOUGHT	Col %	43.5%	39.5%	39.4%	43.7%	41.4%	
		Count	6549	6181	6487	5836	25053	
	STRANGER	Col %	2.8%	3.2%	4.5%	6.6%	4.2%	
		Count	416	502	744	879	2541	
	FRIEND	Col %	28.3%	29.5%	29.1%	25.6%	28.3%	
		Count	4270	4620	4790	3415	17095	
	DATE	Col %	.6%	.8%	1.1%	2.8%	1.3%	
		Count	97	122	189	377	785	
	FAMILY	Col %	16.1%	16.9%	15.4%	11.4%	15.1%	
		Count	2424	2640	2526	1521	9111	
	OTHER	Col %	4.2%	5.8%	6.7%	6.8%	5.9%	
		Count	626	909	1110	908	3553	
	MORE THAN ONE	Col %	4.5%	4.3%	3.6%	3.1%	3.9%	
		Count	684	667	600	416	2367	
	Group Total		Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
			Count	15066	15641	16446	13352	60505

Diagnosics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

CARRIED WEAPON IN PAST MONTH
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
PAST 30-DAY CARRIED WEAPON	DIDN'T CARRY	Col %	83.8%	79.9%	82.1%	86.8%	83.0%
		Count	12802	12878	13956	11957	51593
	1 DAY	Col %	5.8%	6.7%	4.2%	2.2%	4.8%
		Count	891	1086	706	304	2987
	2-3 DAYS	Col %	4.0%	4.8%	4.6%	2.8%	4.1%
		Count	605	773	781	381	2540
	4-5 DAYS	Col %	1.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.5%	1.8%
		Count	263	293	384	203	1143
	6+ DAYS	Col %	4.7%	6.8%	6.9%	6.7%	6.3%
		Count	715	1092	1164	928	3899
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15276	16122	16991	13773	62162	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

CARRIED WEAPON IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
PAST YEAR CARRIED WEAPON	DIDN'T CARRY	Col %	82.3%	77.7%	79.3%	84.2%	80.7%
		Count	12605	12497	13419	11537	50058
	ONCE-TWICE	Col %	7.7%	9.0%	6.7%	4.3%	7.0%
		Count	1181	1453	1137	595	4366
	3-9 TIMES	Col %	4.6%	5.3%	4.7%	2.7%	4.4%
		Count	700	859	792	365	2716
	10-19 TIMES	Col %	1.7%	2.3%	2.4%	1.5%	2.0%
		Count	268	367	400	199	1234
	20+ TIMES	Col %	3.7%	5.6%	6.9%	7.3%	5.9%
		Count	563	912	1175	998	3648
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15317	16088	16923	13694	62022	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

CARRIED WEAPON TO SCHOOL IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
CARRIED WEAPON TO SCHOOL	DIDN'T CARRY	Col %	95.1%	92.0%	91.3%	92.5%	92.7%
		Count	14495	14736	15411	12653	57295
	ONCE-TWICE	Col %	3.5%	4.9%	3.9%	2.3%	3.7%
		Count	536	784	664	314	2298
	3-9 TIMES	Col %	.7%	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%	1.2%
		Count	108	220	274	134	736
	10-19 TIMES	Col %	.2%	.6%	.7%	.5%	.5%
		Count	26	89	114	66	295
	20+ TIMES	Col %	.5%	1.2%	2.5%	3.7%	1.9%
		Count	74	193	423	510	1200
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15239	16022	16886	13677	61824	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**VICTIM OF THREAT WITH WEAPON IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
VICTIM THREAT WEAPON	NEVER	Col %	90.2%	88.0%	87.5%	89.1%	88.7%
		Count	13364	13547	14063	11719	52693
	ONCE	Col %	6.4%	7.9%	7.2%	6.2%	6.9%
		Count	945	1214	1156	814	4129
	2-3TIMES	Col %	1.7%	2.1%	3.0%	2.8%	2.4%
		Count	251	329	483	367	1430
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	.6%	.6%	.8%	.7%	.7%
		Count	92	95	133	94	414
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	.3%	.4%	.5%	.4%	.4%
		Count	48	56	83	52	239
	10+ TIMES	Col %	.8%	1.0%	.9%	.8%	.9%
		Count	113	157	148	108	526
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	14813	15398	16066	13154	59431

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**VICTIM OF ASSAULT WITH WEAPON IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
WAS ATTACKED W-WEAPON	NEVER	Col %	95.1%	94.4%	94.5%	95.3%	94.8%
		Count	14092	14537	15189	12537	56355
	ONCE	Col %	3.2%	3.6%	3.4%	3.0%	3.3%
		Count	479	561	551	399	1990
	2-3TIMES	Col %	.8%	.9%	1.1%	.7%	.9%
		Count	125	134	170	95	524
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	.2%	.3%	.4%	.3%	.3%
		Count	29	48	57	45	179
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	.2%	.2%	.2%	.1%	.2%
		Count	25	34	35	17	111
	10+ TIMES	Col %	.4%	.6%	.4%	.5%	.5%
		Count	66	90	71	63	290
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	14816	15404	16073	13156	59449

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**PERPETRATOR OF THREAT WITH WEAPON IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
THREATENED W-WEAPON	NEVER	Col %	95.1%	93.0%	92.0%	93.9%	93.4%
		Count	14005	14224	14716	12317	55262
	ONCE	Col %	2.8%	3.9%	3.8%	2.8%	3.3%
		Count	411	592	609	362	1974
	2-3TIMES	Col %	.9%	1.3%	1.8%	1.4%	1.4%
		Count	134	206	285	185	810
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	.4%	.5%	.7%	.6%	.6%
		Count	55	84	118	79	336
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	.2%	.3%	.4%	.3%	.3%
		Count	23	48	64	40	175
	10+ TIMES	Col %	.7%	1.0%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%
		Count	100	146	205	128	579
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	14728	15300	15997	13111	59136

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**PERPETRATOR OF ASSAULT WITH WEAPON IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total	
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH		
ATTACKED W-WEAPON	NEVER	Col %	97.4%	96.2%	95.5%	96.5%	96.4%	
		Count	14365	14756	15305	12664	57090	
	ONCE	Col %	1.4%	2.0%	2.1%	1.6%	1.8%	
		Count	201	300	330	208	1039	
	2-3TIMES	Col %	.5%	.7%	.9%	.7%	.7%	
		Count	68	105	144	88	405	
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	.2%	.2%	.3%	.3%	.3%	
		Count	34	36	51	40	161	
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	.1%	.2%	.3%	.3%	.2%	
		Count	18	31	45	34	128	
	10+ TIMES	Col %	.4%	.7%	.9%	.7%	.7%	
		Count	66	106	148	88	408	
	Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count		14752	15334	16023	13122	59231

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**INVOLVEMENT WITH ASSAULT WITH WEAPON IN PAST YEAR
(VICTIM OR PERPETRATOR OF ASSAULT WITH WEAPON)
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total	
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH		
VICTIM-PERP WEAPON	NOT	Col %	93.4%	91.9%	91.7%	93.2%	92.5%	
		Count	13366	13723	14411	12043	53543	
	ONCE	Col %	4.1%	4.8%	4.5%	3.7%	4.3%	
		Count	582	712	704	484	2482	
	2-3 TIMES	Col %	1.1%	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	
		Count	160	210	258	152	780	
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	.4%	.5%	.6%	.5%	.5%	
		Count	56	69	87	68	280	
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	.3%	.3%	.4%	.3%	.3%	
		Count	41	52	61	42	196	
	10+ TIMES	Col %	.8%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	
		Count	112	169	189	129	599	
	Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count		14317	14935	15710	12918	57880

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**ANY INVOLVEMENT WITH WEAPON & VIOLENCE IN PAST YEAR
(VICTIM OR PERPETRATOR / THREAT OR ASSAULT)
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total	
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH		
VICTIM-PERP WEAPON	NOT	Col %	93.4%	91.9%	91.7%	93.2%	92.5%	
		Count	13366	13723	14411	12043	53543	
	ONCE	Col %	4.1%	4.8%	4.5%	3.7%	4.3%	
		Count	582	712	704	484	2482	
	2-3 TIMES	Col %	1.1%	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	
		Count	160	210	258	152	780	
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	.4%	.5%	.6%	.5%	.5%	
		Count	56	69	87	68	280	
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	.3%	.3%	.4%	.3%	.3%	
		Count	41	52	61	42	196	
	10+ TIMES	Col %	.8%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	
		Count	112	169	189	129	599	
	Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count		14317	14935	15710	12918	57880

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

REASONS TO CARRY WEAPON(S)
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey
THIS IS A CHOOSE-ALL-THAT-APPLY ITEM

		GRADE								Group Total	
		6TH		7TH		9TH		12TH		Col %	Count
		Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count		
Reasons to carry weapon	No Reason Given	76.7	11931	72.4	11905	74.5	12824	79.4	11023	75.6	47683
	FOR PROTECTION	7.4	1145	10.6	1744	11.1	1915	10.4	1441	9.9	6245
	FOR HUNTING	9.5	1472	10.7	1758	10.0	1722	7.5	1040	9.5	5992
	WAS THREATENED	1.7	271	2.5	413	2.9	495	2.1	286	2.3	1465
	FOR IMAGE	1.7	261	2.2	369	2.4	407	1.3	180	1.9	1217
	SAW SOMEONE INJURED	1.7	271	2.2	367	2.0	343	1.3	181	1.8	1162
	AM AFRAID	2.0	306	2.1	349	1.8	305	1.2	166	1.8	1126
	WAS INJURED	1.4	217	1.8	294	1.5	264	1.1	153	1.5	928
	FRIENDS CARRY	1.0	157	1.4	224	1.2	205	.7	101	1.1	687
	FOR INTIMIDATION	.6	99	1.0	160	1.4	238	1.1	156	1.0	653
OTHER REASON	7.0	1090	8.1	1329	7.3	1260	5.8	811	7.1	4490	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

PREFERRED WEAPON
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
PREFERRED WEAPON	DO NOT CARRY	Col %	81.9%	77.8%	79.7%	83.9%	80.7%
		Count	12404	12221	13134	11213	48972
	HANDGUN	Col %	.7%	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%
		Count	106	184	230	143	663
	RIFLE ETC	Col %	2.1%	2.7%	2.3%	1.6%	2.2%
		Count	322	417	386	208	1333
	BLADE	Col %	10.3%	12.8%	11.3%	8.2%	10.8%
		Count	1564	2013	1856	1103	6536
	CLUB OR BAT	Col %	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	2.3%	1.6%
		Count	220	218	253	309	1000
	MARTIAL ARTS	Col %	.6%	.8%	.9%	.7%	.8%
		Count	91	132	144	98	465
	SEMI-AUTOMATIC	Col %	.4%	.8%	1.1%	.8%	.8%
		Count	55	120	179	110	464
	OTHER	Col %	2.5%	2.6%	1.9%	1.4%	2.1%
		Count	378	405	306	188	1277
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15140	15710	16488	13372	60710	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

SOURCES FOR WEAPON(S)
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey
THIS IS A CHOOSE-ALL-THAT-APPLY ITEM

		GRADE								Group Total	
		6TH		7TH		9TH		12TH		Col %	Count
		Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count		
Sources for weapons	No Source Given	82.0	12767	77.5	12585	78.6	13224	83.3	11311	80.2	49887
	BUY AT STORE	7.2	1127	8.9	1450	9.5	1600	9.6	1301	8.8	5478
	FAMILY	8.9	1383	10.5	1710	9.1	1538	5.8	785	8.7	5416
	FRIENDS	4.1	636	6.7	1090	7.7	1287	5.6	755	6.1	3768
	ADULTS	2.0	307	2.9	477	3.0	500	2.1	280	2.5	1564
	OTHER SCHOOL	1.4	219	2.7	431	3.0	500	1.8	241	2.2	1391
	STEAL	1.1	164	2.0	322	2.2	374	1.2	163	1.6	1023
	STUDENTS AT SCHOOL	.8	120	1.2	192	1.9	312	1.3	179	1.3	803
	SHOPLIFT	.8	132	1.3	207	1.5	254	.8	105	1.1	698
	COLLEGE STUDENTS	.4	56	.6	102	.8	135	.6	86	.6	379
	COWORKER	.3	46	.3	55	.6	93	1.0	141	.5	335

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**PREFERRED WEAPON TO CARRY TO SCHOOL
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
TYPE WEAPON TO SCHOOL	DO NOT CARRY TO SCHOOL	Col %	95.2%	92.4%	91.6%	92.3%	92.9%
		Count	14502	14499	14929	12243	56173
	HANDGUN	Col %	.3%	.4%	.6%	.5%	.5%
		Count	41	69	105	69	284
	RIFLE ETC	Col %	.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.2%
		Count	20	23	40	11	94
	BLADE	Col %	3.0%	4.9%	5.2%	4.8%	4.5%
		Count	453	771	839	640	2708
	CLUB OR BAT	Col %	.2%	.3%	.4%	.6%	.4%
		Count	27	49	62	82	220
	MARTIAL ARTS	Col %	.2%	.3%	.4%	.4%	.3%
		Count	23	51	65	47	191
	SEMI-AUTOMATIC	Col %	.2%	.4%	.7%	.6%	.5%
		Count	23	61	110	82	276
	OTHER	Col %	.9%	1.1%	.9%	.7%	.9%
		Count	132	172	141	89	534
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	15231	15695	16291	13263	60480

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**PERCEPTION OF GANGS IN SCHOOL
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
GANGS IN SCHOOL	NO	Col %	33.5%	28.0%	26.6%	45.0%	32.7%
		Count	5088	4396	4325	5976	19785
	NOT SURE	Col %	40.0%	41.2%	38.5%	31.0%	37.9%
		Count	6073	6457	6267	4114	22911
	YES	Col %	26.4%	30.8%	34.9%	24.0%	29.3%
		Count	4012	4832	5687	3191	17722
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15173	15685	16279	13281	60418	

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**THREATENED BY GANG MEMBER AT/TO/FROM SCHOOL
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
WAS THREATENED BY GANG	NO	Col %	87.3%	87.0%	90.2%	93.8%	89.5%
		Count	13028	13510	14638	12416	53592
	NOT SURE	Col %	4.6%	4.6%	3.3%	2.0%	3.7%
		Count	682	718	542	261	2203
	YES	Col %	8.1%	8.4%	6.4%	4.3%	6.9%
		Count	1212	1297	1040	565	4114
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	14922	15525	16220	13242	59909	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

NUMBER OF CLOSE FRIENDS IN GANGS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
FRIENDS IN GANG	NONE	Col %	84.2%	83.0%	84.4%	92.4%	85.7%
		Count	12762	12997	13722	12260	51741
	ONE	Col %	6.4%	6.3%	5.9%	2.5%	5.4%
		Count	973	993	954	326	3246
	TWO	Col %	2.8%	3.3%	3.0%	1.4%	2.7%
		Count	431	518	489	190	1628
	THREE	Col %	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	6%	1.2%
		Count	205	244	197	86	732
	FOUR-MORE	Col %	5.1%	5.8%	5.6%	3.1%	5.0%
		Count	779	905	905	412	3001
Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count		15150	15657	16267	13274	60348

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

PERSONAL INVOLVEMENT IN GANG
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
EVER IN GANG	NO	Col %	87.6%	86.7%	89.0%	93.7%	89.1%
		Count	13242	13550	14481	12438	53711
	YES	Col %	12.4%	13.3%	11.0%	6.3%	10.9%
		Count	1883	2086	1786	838	6593
Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count		15125	15636	16267	13276	60304

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

BELONG(ED) TO NAMED GANG
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
GANG WITH NAME	NEVER BELONGED	Col %	81.6%	80.8%	80.2%	76.8%	80.0%
		Count	12262	12575	12965	10093	47895
	NO NAME	Col %	8.7%	8.6%	9.9%	17.4%	10.9%
		Count	1314	1345	1599	2281	6539
	NAME	Col %	9.6%	10.6%	9.9%	5.8%	9.1%
		Count	1447	1643	1592	764	5446
	Group Total	Col %		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count		15023	15563	16156	13138

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**STOLE MONEY OR THINGS AS PART OF GANG IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
STOLE W-GANG	NEVER	Col %	89.1%	85.0%	85.0%	90.9%	87.3%
		Count	13324	13075	13602	11803	51804
	ONCE	Col %	5.7%	6.4%	5.0%	2.8%	5.1%
		Count	860	978	795	366	2999
	2-3TIMES	Col %	2.7%	4.0%	4.2%	2.7%	3.4%
		Count	407	610	668	356	2041
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	.9%	1.3%	1.6%	1.0%	1.2%
		Count	140	206	255	129	730
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	.4%	.7%	.9%	.5%	.7%
		Count	62	107	151	69	389
	10+ TIMES	Col %	1.1%	2.7%	3.3%	2.0%	2.3%
		Count	168	415	527	264	1374
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	14961	15391	15998	12987	59337

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**FOUGHT AS PART OF GANG IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
GANG FIGHTING	NEVER	Col %	77.5%	76.0%	81.9%	89.0%	80.8%
		Count	11574	11671	13080	11539	47864
	ONCE	Col %	8.9%	8.9%	6.6%	4.2%	7.2%
		Count	1323	1367	1059	543	4292
	2-3TIMES	Col %	6.3%	6.7%	4.9%	3.1%	5.3%
		Count	942	1024	776	408	3150
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	2.4%	2.6%	2.1%	1.1%	2.1%
		Count	363	404	334	141	1242
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	.6%	1.1%
		Count	166	204	179	82	631
	10+ TIMES	Col %	3.8%	4.5%	3.4%	2.0%	3.5%
		Count	571	687	541	256	2055
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	14939	15357	15969	12969	59234

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**STOLE MONEY OR THINGS BY FORCE
AS PART OF GANG IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
ROBBED W-GANG	NEVER	Col %	95.9%	93.9%	93.6%	96.5%	94.9%
		Count	14312	14373	14904	12509	56098
	ONCE	Col %	2.0%	2.7%	2.3%	1.0%	2.0%
		Count	303	412	363	130	1208
	2-3TIMES	Col %	.9%	1.3%	1.4%	.9%	1.1%
		Count	136	194	220	122	672
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	.3%	.7%	.8%	.4%	.6%
		Count	48	101	134	52	335
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	.3%	.4%	.6%	.2%	.4%
		Count	38	58	95	29	220
	10+ TIMES	Col %	.5%	1.1%	1.3%	.9%	1.0%
		Count	82	176	213	116	587
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	14919	15314	15929	12958	59120

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**SOLD DRUGS AS PART OF GANG IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
SOLD DRUGS W-GANG	NEVER	Col %	98.6%	96.9%	94.3%	95.4%	96.3%
		Count	14735	14846	15026	12374	56981
	ONCE	Col %	.6%	.8%	1.3%	.9%	.9%
		Count	85	129	207	114	535
	2-3TIMES	Col %	.3%	.6%	1.0%	1.0%	.7%
		Count	39	85	166	133	423
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	.1%	.4%	.7%	.4%	.4%
		Count	20	65	111	46	242
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	.1%	.2%	.5%	.4%	.3%
		Count	17	37	83	50	187
	10+ TIMES	Col %	.3%	1.0%	2.2%	1.9%	1.4%
		Count	47	156	344	252	799
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	14943	15318	15937	12969	59167

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**VANDALIZED PROPERTY AS PART OF GANG IN PAST YEAR
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
VANDALIZED W-GANG	NEVER	Col %	90.4%	85.4%	84.8%	90.3%	87.6%
		Count	13496	13113	13511	11715	51835
	ONCE	Col %	4.7%	5.8%	4.5%	3.0%	4.5%
		Count	705	891	711	383	2690
	2-3TIMES	Col %	2.2%	3.5%	4.2%	2.7%	3.2%
		Count	326	544	667	349	1886
	4-5 TIMES	Col %	1.0%	1.5%	1.7%	1.1%	1.3%
		Count	143	226	272	149	790
	6-9 TIMES	Col %	.4%	1.0%	1.2%	.7%	.9%
		Count	65	160	196	92	513
	10+ TIMES	Col %	1.3%	2.7%	3.7%	2.2%	2.5%
		Count	200	417	583	281	1481
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	14935	15351	15940	12969	59195

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

**LOCATIONS FOR DRINKING ALCOHOL
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey
THIS IS A CHOOSE-ALL-THAT-APPLY ITEM**

		GRADE								Group Total	
		6TH		7TH		9TH		12TH		Col %	Count
		Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count		
Locations of alcohol use	No Location Alcohol	74.0	11520	61.2	10062	35.9	6175	22.0	3048	48.8	30805
	PARTY	10.7	1672	19.2	3149	42.4	7300	63.7	8833	33.2	20954
	FRIEND'S HOME	7.2	1127	17.5	2882	42.1	7250	59.0	8187	30.8	19446
	HOME	15.2	2361	21.9	3600	35.6	6129	41.2	5717	28.2	17807
	HANGOUT	4.9	770	10.6	1749	25.9	4455	33.6	4661	18.4	11635
	VEHICLE	1.0	154	2.8	461	10.2	1752	25.8	3580	9.4	5947
	BEFORE/AFTER ACTIVITY	1.4	213	3.2	526	10.2	1761	20.6	2862	8.5	5362
	PUBLIC PLACE	1.5	236	2.8	453	6.6	1142	10.0	1389	5.1	3220
	SCHOOL	.6	94	.9	150	2.9	506	3.6	497	2.0	1247
	WORK	.2	35	.4	67	1.4	238	6.0	831	1.9	1171

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

LOCATIONS FOR SMOKING CIGARETTES
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey
THIS IS A CHOOSE-ALL-THAT-APPLY ITEM

		GRADE								Group Total	
		6TH		7TH		9TH		12TH		Col %	Count
		Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count		
Locations of cigarette use	No Location Cigarettes	80.7	12557	69.7	57.1	9824	52.0	7216	65.1	41055	
	FRIEND'S HOME	9.1	1415	18.0	31.9	5487	37.3	5175	23.8	15042	
	HANGOUT	9.9	1546	17.1	29.6	5091	35.1	4867	22.7	14317	
	HOME	7.5	1166	15.0	27.3	4696	31.6	4380	20.2	12713	
	PARTY	4.7	724	11.3	26.8	4617	38.6	5361	19.9	12556	
	VEHICLE	2.0	308	6.7	22.7	3907	38.7	5368	16.9	10685	
	PUBLIC PLACE	3.2	495	8.5	23.6	4058	32.2	4470	16.5	10413	
	BEFORE/AFTER ACTIVITY	2.7	420	6.9	19.4	3330	27.8	3857	13.8	8736	
	WORK	.3	54	1.0	6.6	1136	26.3	3643	7.9	4992	
SCHOOL	1.0	151	2.6	12.4	2128	15.5	2148	7.7	4857		

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

LOCATIONS FOR SMOKING MARIJUANA
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey
THIS IS A CHOOSE-ALL-THAT-APPLY ITEM

		GRADE								Group Total	
		6TH		7TH		9TH		12TH		Col %	Count
		Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count		
Locations of marijuana use	No Location Marijuana	96.2	14969	90.0	14800	73.2	12589	64.0	8876	81.2	51234
	PARTY	1.5	239	5.2	855	17.9	3072	28.3	3921	12.8	8087
	FRIEND'S HOME	1.5	234	5.7	930	18.4	3168	26.2	3638	12.6	7970
	HANGOUT	2.0	310	5.8	955	16.8	2899	20.2	2799	11.0	6963
	VEHICLE	.5	78	1.9	320	10.8	1862	22.7	3155	8.6	5415
	HOME	.9	146	2.9	471	10.6	1827	14.2	1977	7.0	4421
	BEFORE/AFTER ACTIVITY	.5	82	1.5	241	7.1	1230	12.7	1759	5.3	3312
	PUBLIC PLACE	.4	66	1.4	230	5.8	998	8.3	1155	3.9	2449
	SCHOOL	.3	46	.6	94	2.6	451	4.8	664	2.0	1255
WORK	.1	16	.2	35	1.0	176	5.0	693	1.5	920	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

SOURCES FOR ALCOHOL
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey
THIS IS A CHOOSE-ALL-THAT-APPLY ITEM

		GRADE								Group Total	
		6TH		7TH		9TH		12TH		Col %	Count
		Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count		
Sources for alcohol	No Source Alcohol	73.5	11434	60.9	35.8	6083	21.4	2936	48.5	30313	
	FRIENDS	8.5	1325	19.6	45.8	7756	62.9	8648	33.4	20903	
	FAMILY	16.6	2589	20.7	24.1	4081	24.0	3292	21.3	13320	
	ADULTS	4.8	745	8.2	18.9	3197	29.4	4046	14.9	9315	
	OTHER SCHOOL	2.5	382	6.0	17.4	2954	34.0	4672	14.4	8976	
	COLLEGE STUDENTS	.7	104	1.6	8.2	1385	24.6	3377	8.2	5121	
	SCHOOL	1.0	157	2.8	9.7	1651	14.8	2029	6.9	4297	
	COWORKER	.2	28	.4	1.7	283	10.3	1414	2.9	1785	
	BUY AT STORE	1.0	152	1.8	6.3	1065	17.2	2363	6.2	3871	
	STEAL	2.1	327	4.9	8.2	1393	5.0	693	5.1	3204	
	SHOPLIFT	.7	108	1.4	2.1	357	1.1	145	1.3	837	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

SOURCES FOR CIGARETTES
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey
THIS IS A CHOOSE-ALL-THAT-APPLY ITEM

		GRADE								Group Total	
		6TH		7TH		9TH		12TH		Col %	Count
		Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count		
Sources for cigarettes	No Source Cigarettes	80.5	12527	69.0	11204	56.2	9487	51.2	7007	64.5	40225
	FRIENDS	13.9	2164	23.8	3856	37.1	6265	31.8	4355	26.7	16640
	SCHOOL	2.8	436	8.1	1321	19.4	3269	14.1	1934	11.2	6960
	BUY AT STORE	2.2	344	5.8	937	19.4	3279	39.6	5415	16.0	9975
	VENDING MACHING	2.6	402	6.5	1056	15.1	2552	13.3	1822	9.4	5832
	OTHER SCHOOL	3.3	511	7.6	1239	15.8	2673	12.6	1726	9.9	6149
	FFAMILY	4.2	652	7.2	1174	12.1	2043	10.4	1423	8.5	5292
	ADULTS	2.7	414	5.8	946	13.0	2202	10.2	1395	7.9	4957
	COLLEGE STUDENTS	.6	96	1.7	279	5.4	917	7.8	1073	3.8	2365
	COWORKER	.3	41	.7	110	4.2	710	10.9	1492	3.8	2353
	STEAL	3.3	515	6.4	1043	7.6	1276	2.8	382	5.2	3216
SHOPLIFT	1.7	269	3.9	637	6.4	1086	3.1	427	3.9	2419	

Diagnostics Plus for the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime & Delinquency

Tables

SOURCES FOR MARIJUANA
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey
THIS IS A CHOOSE-ALL-THAT-APPLY ITEM

		GRADE								Group Total	
		6TH		7TH		9TH		12TH		Col %	Count
		Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count		
Sources for marijuana	No Source Marijuana	96.3	89.9	14563	72.7	12197	63.4	8640	81.0	50381	
	FRIENDS	2.7	8.2	1322	24.7	4145	33.8	4603	16.9	10489	
	OTHER SCHOOL	1.1	3.4	558	11.2	1885	16.6	2265	7.8	4880	
	SCHOOL	.5	2.3	370	10.9	1823	13.9	1893	6.7	4170	
	ADULTS	.6	2.2	353	6.4	1069	8.6	1170	4.3	2690	
	COLLEGE STUDENTS	.2	.8	131	3.4	573	8.5	1155	3.0	1894	
	FAMILY	.6	1.5	237	3.5	580	3.6	497	2.3	1404	
	COWORKER	.1	.3	45	1.1	177	5.1	698	1.5	940	
	STEAL	.5	1.3	212	2.7	452	2.1	289	1.7	1029	

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PLAN OR GOAL AFTER HIGH SCHOOL
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
POST-HS PLAN OR GOAL	GET A JOB	Col %	6.4%	7.1%	7.8%	10.6%	7.9%
		Count	989	1148	1320	1454	4911
	COLLEGE	Col %	74.0%	71.7%	71.7%	72.8%	72.5%
		Count	11356	11567	12163	9979	45065
	TECH SCHOOL	Col %	1.4%	2.2%	4.5%	6.4%	3.6%
		Count	222	359	756	879	2216
	MILITARY	Col %	4.7%	5.2%	4.1%	4.1%	4.5%
		Count	715	846	701	564	2826
	MARRIAGE	Col %	1.4%	.9%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%
		Count	212	153	179	140	684
	DROP OUT	Col %	.5%	.6%	.8%	.3%	.6%
		Count	80	101	134	44	359
	NOT SURE	Col %	11.6%	12.2%	10.1%	4.8%	9.8%
		Count	1775	1967	1717	652	6111
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15349	16141	16970	13712	62172	

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**ATTITUDE ABOUT CLASSMATES
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
ATTITUDE ABOUT CLASSMATES	1	Col %	3.0%	2.6%	2.2%	2.9%	2.7%
		Count	462	423	376	399	1660
	2	Col %	3.0%	3.2%	2.6%	3.7%	3.1%
		Count	464	513	434	502	1913
	NEGATIVE	Col %	4.7%	4.8%	5.0%	6.8%	5.3%
		Count	712	777	850	926	3265
	NEUTRAL	Col %	12.2%	12.7%	13.9%	16.4%	13.7%
		Count	1854	2044	2349	2236	8483
	POSITIVE	Col %	14.6%	16.6%	19.5%	21.2%	17.9%
		Count	2220	2668	3302	2897	11087
	6	Col %	30.3%	31.2%	36.0%	32.6%	32.6%
		Count	4608	5003	6097	4447	20155
	7	Col %	32.2%	28.8%	20.8%	16.4%	24.7%
		Count	4900	4619	3513	2233	15265
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15220	16047	16921	13640	61828	

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**ATTITUDE ABOUT TEACHERS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
ATTITUDE ABOUT TEACHERS	1	Col %	3.0%	4.7%	5.2%	3.4%	4.1%
		Count	458	750	881	458	2547
	2	Col %	3.4%	5.3%	6.5%	5.3%	5.2%
		Count	513	854	1109	725	3201
	NEGATIVE	Col %	5.7%	9.4%	12.0%	10.4%	9.4%
		Count	864	1501	2041	1423	5829
	NEUTRAL	Col %	10.9%	16.9%	22.8%	22.7%	18.3%
		Count	1666	2718	3858	3095	11337
	POSITIVE	Col %	14.1%	18.6%	22.8%	24.7%	20.0%
		Count	2153	2984	3856	3373	12366
	6	Col %	25.1%	23.9%	21.0%	24.3%	23.5%
		Count	3823	3834	3559	3309	14525
	7	Col %	37.8%	21.2%	9.6%	9.2%	19.5%
		Count	5761	3399	1634	1261	12055
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15238	16040	16938	13644	61860	

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ATTITUDE ABOUT SCHOOL IN GENERAL
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
ATTITUDE ABOUT SCHOOL	1	Col %	9.1%	10.8%	10.2%	8.7%	9.8%
		Count	1391	1744	1737	1189	6061
	2	Col %	6.3%	7.2%	7.6%	7.1%	7.1%
		Count	956	1158	1295	967	4376
	NEGATIVE	Col %	10.0%	11.8%	11.8%	11.3%	11.2%
		Count	1523	1895	1993	1540	6951
	NEUTRAL	Col %	23.5%	25.4%	27.0%	25.6%	25.4%
		Count	3587	4079	4580	3489	15735
	POSITIVE	Col %	17.3%	17.9%	19.8%	22.4%	19.3%
		Count	2633	2877	3363	3061	11934
	6	Col %	19.8%	17.2%	17.8%	18.9%	18.4%
		Count	3017	2773	3021	2584	11395
	7	Col %	14.1%	9.7%	5.7%	6.0%	8.9%
		Count	2144	1556	961	824	5485
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15251	16082	16950	13654	61937	

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ATTITUDE ABOUT SCHOOL SUBJECTS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
ATTITUDE ABOUT SUBJECTS	1	Col %	10.2%	13.5%	12.7%	8.9%	11.5%
		Count	1557	2171	2145	1209	7082
	2	Col %	8.0%	10.8%	11.4%	9.8%	10.0%
		Count	1219	1723	1927	1333	6202
	NEGATIVE	Col %	12.2%	15.0%	17.8%	15.7%	15.2%
		Count	1848	2401	3011	2132	9392
	NEUTRAL	Col %	20.5%	23.0%	25.5%	27.4%	24.0%
		Count	3112	3691	4309	3728	14840
	POSITIVE	Col %	20.0%	17.6%	19.2%	23.4%	19.9%
		Count	3038	2824	3245	3181	12288
	6	Col %	17.7%	13.7%	10.7%	11.9%	13.5%
		Count	2694	2190	1806	1617	8307
	7	Col %	11.4%	6.4%	2.8%	3.0%	5.9%
		Count	1739	1025	474	413	3651
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15207	16025	16917	13613	61762	

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KNOWLEDGE-OF-RISK ITEM: MARIJUANA
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
POT & HEART RATE	DONT KNOW	Col %	62.2%	62.0%	54.6%	48.0%	56.9%
		Count	8988	9288	8530	6156	32962
	SLOWS HEART Incorrect Response	Col %	15.0%	13.2%	16.8%	23.5%	16.9%
		Count	2170	1980	2626	3012	9788
	SPEEDS HEART Correct Response	Col %	22.8%	24.8%	28.7%	28.5%	26.1%
		Count	3291	3714	4480	3648	15133
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	14449	14982	15636	12816	57883	

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**KNOWLEDGE-OF-RISK ITEM: ALCOHOL
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
ALCOHOL & COORDINATION	DONT KNOW	Col %	41.9%	37.3%	22.8%	12.1%	29.0%
		Count	6333	5820	3703	1602	17458
	NO EFFECT Incorrect Response	Col %	23.7%	26.8%	30.2%	21.9%	25.9%
		Count	3579	4175	4904	2895	15553
	AFFECTS COORD Correct Response	Col %	34.4%	35.9%	47.0%	66.0%	45.1%
		Count	5192	5605	7636	8716	27149
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15104	15600	16243	13213	60160	

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**KNOWLEDGE-OF-RISK ITEM: CIGARETTES / NICOTINE
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
CIGARETTES & NICOTINE	DONT KNOW	Col %	19.9%	17.0%	9.8%	6.7%	13.5%
		Count	3007	2660	1597	893	8157
	PROMPTS QUITTING Incorrect Response	Col %	1.9%	1.3%	.6%	.5%	1.1%
		Count	291	209	101	67	668
	INCREASES CRAVING Correct Response	Col %	78.2%	81.6%	89.6%	92.8%	85.4%
		Count	11798	12757	14616	12338	51509
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	15096	15626	16314	13298	60334	

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**KNOWLEDGE-OF-RISK ITEM: INHALANTS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
INHALANTS & LUNGS	DONT KNOW	Col %	35.9%	34.9%	27.4%	21.7%	30.2%
		Count	5254	5314	4377	2840	17785
	DONT GO INTO LUNGS Incorrect Response	Col %	1.6%	1.9%	2.0%	1.3%	1.7%
		Count	232	293	313	165	1003
	LUNG DAMAGE Correct Response	Col %	62.5%	63.2%	70.6%	77.0%	68.1%
		Count	9148	9615	11272	10079	40114
Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	Count	14634	15222	15962	13084	58902	

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**NUMBER OF CORRECT KNOWLEDGE-OF-RISK ITEMS
1997 Pennsylvania Youth-Risk Survey**

			GRADE				Group Total
			6TH	7TH	9TH	12TH	
KNOWLEDG	0	Col %	15.2%	13.0%	7.1%	3.8%	9.9%
		Count	2049	1830	1052	469	5400
	1.0	Col %	18.3%	18.1%	13.9%	9.2%	15.0%
		Count	2469	2547	2073	1137	8226
	2.0	Col %	29.7%	29.5%	29.3%	23.6%	28.2%
		Count	4008	4146	4372	2916	15442
	3.0	Col %	26.9%	28.3%	34.7%	44.8%	33.4%
		Count	3627	3975	5175	5524	18301
	4.0	Col %	9.9%	11.0%	14.9%	18.6%	13.5%
		Count	1333	1537	2226	2292	7388
	Group Total	Col %	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		Count	13486	14035	14898	12338	54757

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